Maxine Kurtz Faculty Research Scholar and Professor of Law

University of Denver College of Law

EDUCATION

COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY, J.D., LL.M., Ph.D. (Political Science)

Honors: President's Fellow, Columbia Graduate School

Faculty Fellow, Columbia Department of Political Science

James Kent Scholar, Columbia Law School

Harlan Fiske Stone Scholar, Columbia Law School Submissions Editor, Journal of Transnational Law

YALE UNIVERSITY, B.A., magna cum laude

Honors: Distinction in Political Science

APPOINTMENTS

UNIVERSITY OF DENVER COLLEGE OF LAW, Denver, CO

Maxine Kurtz Faculty Research ScholarFall 2020 to presentProfessor of LawSummer 2012 to present

Courses:

Corporations; Mergers & Acquisitions; Agency, Partnerships, and LLCs; Advanced Corporate Law; Corporate Social Responsibility; Jurisprudence.

Service (current and past):

Faculty Executive Committee (elected); Appointments Committee (past chair); Promotion & Tenure Committee (elected); College of Law Budget Committee; Long-Term Contract Conversion Committee; Lawyering Process Tenure Conversion Committee (chair); OUTLAWS (faculty advisor); University Faculty Review Committee (elected, interim chair); University Faculty Awards Committee (chair); University Faculty Senate (elected); University Organizational Efficiency Task Force.

UNIVERSITY OF FLORIDA COLLEGE OF LAW, Gainesville, FL

Professor of LawSummer 2011 to Summer 2012Associate Professor of LawSummer 2008 to Summer 2011Assistant Professor of LawSummer 2005 to Summer 2008

Courses: Corporations; Corporate Governance; Unincorporated Business Enterprises; Advanced Corporate Law; Corporate Social Responsibility; Equality & the Law.

WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF LAW, St. Louis, MO

Visiting Professor of Law Fall 2008 to Spring 2009

Courses: Corporations; Agency, Partnerships, and LLCs; Advanced Corporate Law.

PUBLICATIONS

Quantum Computing the Future of Corporate Law (in progress).

Corporate Governance and Public Policy on the Digital Frontier, in ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE GOVERNANCE: EXPLORING THE PUBLIC AND LEGAL LANDSCAPE (Chandra Yanto and Michael Tsimplis eds., forthcoming 2025).

Reconceiving Corporate Rights and Regulation in the AI Era, **89 MISSOURI LAW REVIEW** ____ (forthcoming 2024).

Democracy, Discourse, and the Artificially Intelligent Corporation, 84 Ohio State Law Journal 953 (2024).

The Duty of Oversight and Director Liability, in FRATERNAL LAW (Gregory S. Parks ed., 2024).

Clandestine Corporate Spending as Illicit Insider Trading, COLUMBIA LAW SCHOOL BLUE SKY BLOG (2023).

ChatGPT and Corporate Political Speech, COLUMBIA LAW SCHOOL BLUE SKY BLOG (2023).

The Incompatibility of Artificial Intelligence and Citizens United, 83 Ohio State Law Journal 1211 (2022).

Cultural Due Diligence and M&A in the Wake of a Pandemic, co-authored with Iris Lozano, 81 OHIO STATE LAW JOURNAL ONLINE 239 (2020).

Covid and Cultural Due Diligence in M&A, co-authored with Iris Lozano, COLUMBIA LAW SCHOOL BLUE SKY BLOG (2020).

Corporate Humanity Through Artificial Intelligence, MACHINE LAWYERING BLOG (2020).

Making Corporate Boards More Humane Through Artificial Intelligence, 45 JOURNAL OF CORPORATION LAW 95 (2019), reprinted in Alberto Salazar, Corporate Governance and the New Technology (2023).

Corporate Compliance and Criminality: Does the Common Law Promote Culpable Blindness? co-authored with Andrew Brandes, 50 CONNECTICUT LAW REVIEW 387 (2018).

Political Insider Trading, 85 FORDHAM LAW REVIEW 2717 (2017).

Bridging Troubled Waters: Linking Corporate Efficiency and Political Legitimacy Through a Discourse Theory of the Firm, 75 Ohio State Law Journal 103 (2015).

Securities Regulation, Social Responsibility and a New Institutional First Amendment, 29 VIRGINIA JOURNAL OF LAW & POLITICS 535 (2014).

The Need For Greater Discourse in Corporate Law, COLUMBIA LAW SCHOOL BLUE SKY BLOG, (August 20, 2014).

Communicative Action and the Corporation, 1 International Journal of Business & Management Studies 561 (2012).

Promoting Trust in Trusts & Estates, 5 INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF ARTS & SCIENCES 751 (2012) (co-authored with Lee-ford Tritt).

A New Discourse Theory of the Firm After Citizens United, 79 GEORGE WASHINGTON LAW REVIEW 102 (2010).

The Duty of Care and Data Control Systems in the Wake of Sarbanes-Oxley, 83 CHICAGO-KENT LAW REVIEW 821 (2010).

Trust & Transparency: Promoting Efficient Corporate Disclosure Through Fiduciary-Based Discourse, 87 WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY LAW REVIEW 115 (2009).

Building a "New Institutional" Approach to Corporate Speech, 59 ALABAMA LAW REVIEW 247 (2008) (lead article), reprinted in FIRST AMENDMENT LAW HANDBOOK 1051(Rodney M. Smolla ed. 2009).

Corporate Speech, Securities Regulation and an Institutional Approach to the First Amendment, 48 WILLIAM AND MARY LAW REVIEW (2006), reprinted in FIRST AMENDMENT LAW HANDBOOK 601 (Rodney M. Smolla ed. 2008), quoted in Bulldog Investors v. Galvin, 23 Mass. L. Rptr. 413, available at 2007 WL 4647112, at *5 (Mass. Super. Ct. 2007).

The Internet and Civil Liberties, in Encyclopedia of American Civil Liberties (2006).

To Be or Not To Be: Out in the Academy, 22 JOURNAL OF LAW & INEQUALITY 141 (2004). Book Review, 119 POLITICAL SCIENCE QUARTERLY 387 (2004) (reviewing DANIEL R. PINELLO, GAY RIGHTS AND AMERICAN LAW (2003)).

Cookies and the Common Law: Are Internet Advertisers Trespassing On Our Computers? 76 SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA LAW REVIEW 893 (2003).

PRESENTATIONS

Reconceiving Corporate Rights and Regulation in the AI Era, AI and Society: Government, Policy, and the Law. University of Missouri Truman School of Government and Public Affairs and University of Missouri School of Law. Columbus, Missouri. March 2024.

Making Corporate Boards More Humane Through Artificial Intelligence, The World 4.0: Convergences of Knowledge and Machines. University of Granada. Granada, Spain. July 2019.

Corporate Compliance and Criminality, Association of American Law Schools Annual Meeting, Meeting of Business Associations Section. January 2018.

B-Corps: Where, When, Why? Institute for Enterprise Ethics CSR Sustainability Forum. University of Denver, Daniels College of Business. May 2017.

Political Insider Trading, 2017 International Conference on Corporate Social Responsibility, Governance and Sustainable Development. Prague, Czech Republic. March 2017.

Stakeholder Engagement, Board Refreshment, and Diversity, Directors Roundtable Conference on Key Issues Facing Boards of Directors: New Sec Enforcement Initiatives and Corporate Governance Risks. University of Denver Sturm College of Law. June 2016.

Apology and the Corporation, International Conference on Interdisciplinary Legal Studies, University of Oxford, United Kingdom. February 2015.

Bridging Troubled Waters: Linking Corporate Efficiency and Political Legitimacy Through a Discourse Theory of the Firm, University of Tulsa College of Law. April 2014.

Discourse Theory for Sustainable Business, 10th International Conference on Environmental, Cultural, Economic, and Social Sustainability, University of Split. Split, Croatia. January 2014.

Fighting for Global Corporate Secrecy With the First Amendment, Invisible Harms: Intellectual Property, Privacy and Security in a Global Network Conference, The Wharton School of Business, University of Pennsylvania. November 2013.

Securities Fraud, Social Responsibility, and a New Institutional First Amendment, Jefferson Symposium on Compelled Commercial Speech, University of Virginia School of Law. October 2013.

Bridging Troubled Waters: Linking Corporate Efficiency and Political Legitimacy Through a Discourse Theory of the Firm, Denver University Sturm College of Law. August 2013.

A New Institutional Critique of Brandishing the First Amendment, Law & Society Conference. June 2013.

A Discourse Theory of the Firm, Boston College School of Law. November 2012.

Corporate Discourse and Business Ethics, 5th International Conference on Corporate Social Responsibility, Humboldt University. Berlin, Germany. October 2012.

The Dynamics of Corporate Discourse, International Conference for Academic Disciplines. Vienna, Austria. April 2012.

Corporate Governance and Corporate Discourse, Georgia State University School of Law. November 2011.

Discourse Theory and Corporate Organization, University of Denver College of Law. October 2011.

Communicative Action and the Corporation, Louisiana State University School of Law. April 2011.

Citizens United and a New Institutional Approach to Corporate Speech, Association of American Law Schools Annual Meeting, Joint Meeting of Constitutional Law and Business Associations Sections. January 2011.

A New Discourse Theory of the Firm After Citizens United, The National Centre for Business Law, University of British Columbia, Canada. November 2010.

Emerging Markets, CSR, and a New Discourse Theory of the Firm, Ninth Annual Colloquium on Corporate Social Responsibility in Emerging Markets. PricewaterhouseCoopers Center for CSR, Graduate School of Management, St. Petersburg State University, Russia. September 2010.

Trust and Transparency: Promoting Efficient Corporate Disclosure Through Fiduciary-Based Discourse, Case Western Reserve University School of Law. February 2010.

Guarding the Guardians: How Encapsulated Trust Can Save the Organic Certification Market, Sixth International Conference on Social, Cultural, and Economic Sustainability. University of Cuenca, Ecuador. January 2010.

Trust and Transparency: Promoting Efficient Corporate Disclosure Through Fiduciary-Based Discourse, In Berle's Footsteps, Inaugural Symposium for the Adolf A. Berle, Jr., Center on Corporations, Law and Society. Seattle University School of Law. April 2009.

Trust and Transparency: Promoting Efficient Corporate Disclosure Through Fiduciary-Based Discourse, St. Louis University School of Law. April 2009.

Disclosure and Secrecy in Corporate Law, Information Security Best Practices: Interactive Media, Consumer Behavior and the Law Conference. The Wharton School of Business, University of Pennsylvania. January 2009.

Critique of Global Banks as Global Regulators: The Equator Principles, Perspectives from Law and Business Conference. Georgetown University Law Center and the McDonough School Of Business, Georgetown University. November 2008.

Encapsulated Trust and the Tragedy of Corporate Transparency, Washington University School of Law. October 2008.

Trust, Efficiency, and Corporate Transparency, Eighth International Conference on Knowledge, Culture and Change in Organizations. Cambridge University, United Kingdom. August 2008.

Trust and Disclosure, Third International Conference on Interdisciplinary Social Sciences. Monash University Centre, Italy. July 2008.

Legal Ethics and International Corporate Responsibility. University of Costa Rica Law School. July 2008.

Building a 'New Institutional' Approach to Corporate Speech, Northwestern University Law School. March 2008.

Speech and Corporate Power, Center for Progressive Reform: The Power of Corporations. University of North Carolina Law School. March 2007.

Corporate "Greenwash" and Securities Regulation, Thirteenth Annual Public Interest Environmental Conference. University of Florida Law School. March 2007.

Shareholder Citizenship in the Internet Age, Southeastern Association of Law Schools Conference. July 2006.

Corporate Speech, Securities Regulation and an Institutional Approach to the First Amendment. Jurisgenesis Conference. Washington University Law School. June 2006.

The Duty of Care and Data Control Systems in the Wake of Sarbanes-Oxley, Corporate Information Security, Consumers and the Future of Regulation Conference. University of Florida Law School. February 2006.

Winning the Battle, Losing the War: Reflections on Romer v. Evans, Western Political Science Association Annual Meeting. March 2003.

GRANTS

University of Denver, Sturm College of Law. Awarded \$3,000 Hughes-Ruud grant to study the effects of corporate apology on investor and consumer behavior. Spring 2015.

University of Florida, Committee on Sustainability. Awarded \$5,000 grant for "Enhancement of Sustainability in Instruction." The grant is being used to develop case studies which address the legal, economic and social challenges facing international companies that adopt environmental sustainability as a business goal. Spring 2007.

SUPREME COURT PRACTICE

Counsel for Amicus Curiae in Nike v. Kasky. Co-drafted amicus brief to the Supreme Court of the United States on behalf of various "socially responsible" investment firms in Nike v. Kasky, a commercial speech case. Spring 2003.

LEGAL EMPLOYMENT

CRAVATH, SWAINE & MOORE, New York, NY

Corporate Associate

Spring 1997 to Fall 1998

Negotiated and drafted agreements in several acquisition transactions and in numerous registered and unregistered securities offerings.

Litigation Associate

Fall 1994 to Spring 1997

Developed litigation strategies, argued motions, and drafted trial and appellate briefs in various securities, corporate governance, general commercial, product liability, environmental and First Amendment matters, including the successful representation of Governor Pataki's Chief Counsel and Spokesperson regarding their advocacy of the 1996 Clean Water/Clean Air Bond Act.

JUDICIAL EXPERIENCE

NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF SECURITIES DEALERS, New York, NY

Arbitrator Fall 2001 to Spring 2005

Conducted arbitrations of securities, fraud, contract, business and employment disputes involving investors, securities firms and employees of securities firms. Cases addressed a wide variety of investor claims related to management, sales or transfers of stocks, bonds, options, mutual funds and other types of securities.

NEW YORK CITY ENVIRONMENTAL CONTROL BOARD, New York, NY

Appellate Administrative Law Judge

Fall 2002 to Spring 2004

Conducted appeals of administrative judicial decisions related to a variety of environmental, health, building, landmark, and business laws. Cases involved numerous New York City agencies and addressed a wide range of issues.

PRIOR ACADEMIC EXPERIENCE

HOFSTRA UNIVERSITY SCHOOL OF LAW, Hempstead, NY

Associate Professor of Law

Fall 2004 to Fall 2005

HUNTER COLLEGE, CITY UNIVERSITY OF NEW YORK, New York, NY

Adjunct Assistant Professor of Political Science

Spring 2002 to Spring 2004

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

Colorado Judicial Institute, Member of Board of Directors. Member of the Board of Directors of a non-profit organization that advocates for judicial independence, excellence, and diversity.

Network for Sustainable Financial Markets, Member. Member of international, non-partisan network that fosters interdisciplinary collaboration and research among academics and market professionals regarding sustainable market regulation. Spring 2008 to present.

Stanford University Press, Manuscript Reviewer. Review manuscripts for publication regarding law, politics, and public education. Fall 2007 to present.

Pace University School of Law, Juror for Goettel Faculty Scholarship Prize. Evaluated manuscripts for faculty scholarship award at Pace University School of Law. Summer 2007.

Manhattan Community Board, Member. Appointed by Manhattan Borough President to serve a two-year term on a local government board. Spring 1996 to Summer 1998.

New York State Mediator. Mediated neighborhood disputes at a Harlem community center and multi-session parent/child conflicts in conjunction with the Children's Aid Society and the Bronx Family Court. Fall 1993 to Spring 1994.

ADMISSIONS AND MEMBERSHIPS

Bar of the United States Supreme Court
Bar of the Southern District of New York
Bar of the State of New York
Bar of the State of California
American Political Science Association
American Society for Political and Legal Philosophy
Public Citizen ESG Working Group