Building Rural Community Coalitions for Trails and More!

Western Places/Western Spaces Conference

University of Denver March 8, 2019

Rio de la Vista

Director, Salazar Rio Grande del Norte Center at Adams State University

Mick Daniel

Executive Director, San Luis Valley Great Outdoors (SLVGO!)

Kairina Danforth

Mayor, Town of Crestone; Board Member, Eastern San Luis Valley Trails Coalition

Sally Wier

San Luis Valley Volunteer and Partnership Manager, Volunteers for Outdoor Colorado









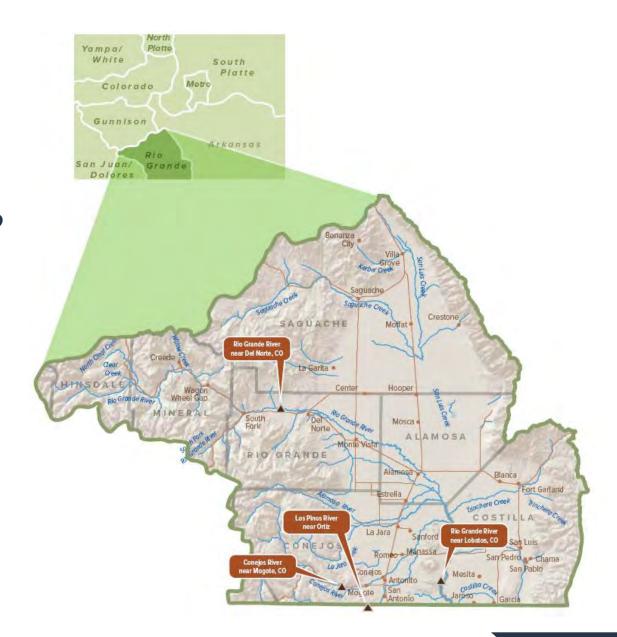
Introducing the San Luis Valley & the Rio Grande Basin

Rio de la Vista, Director, Salazar Rio Grande del Norte Center Adams State University, Alamosa, Colorado





Where in Colorado is the San Luis Valley?

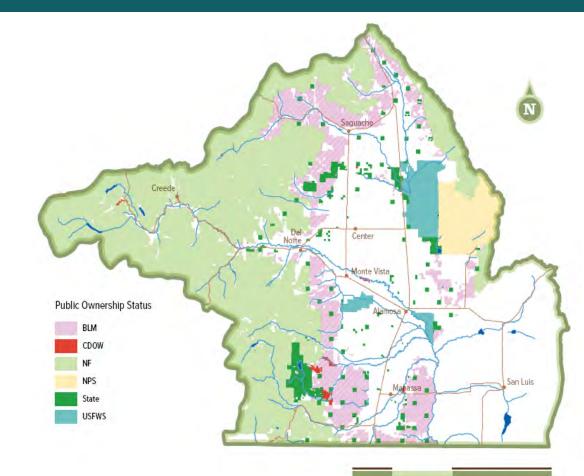


Who owns the land in and around the San Luis Valley?

- 57% Public land (Mineral County 97%, Costilla County 1%)
- USFS = surrounding high country
- BLM = foothills & wetland habitats
- Great Sand Dunes National Park
- Alamosa, Baca, Monte Vista National Wildlife Refuges
- Many State Wildlife Areas
- Sangre de Cristo National Heritage Area
- Rio Grande Natural Area
- 6"-8" annual rainfall on Valley floor
- Rio Grande: 175 river miles
- > 200,000 wetland acres
- > 350,000 private acres conserved

Demographics:

- 46,000 population
- 46% Hispanic
- Avg. income = approx 70% of Colorado avg.



Entity	Total Area (acres)	Percent of Public Lands	Percent of Total Basin land
Private	1,282,558		43%
Bureau of Land Management	514,741	19%	11%
Colorado Parks and Wildlife	9,707	0.4%	0.2%
Rio Grande National Forest	1,837,817	67%	38%
National Park Service	150,324	5%	3%
State of Colorado	131,597	5%	3%
US Fish and Wildlife Service	119,330	4%	2%
Total Public Lands	2,763,515	-	57%

Water, especially in a dry landscape, is what brought people here, over millennia....and Spanish settlers in the mid-1800s....

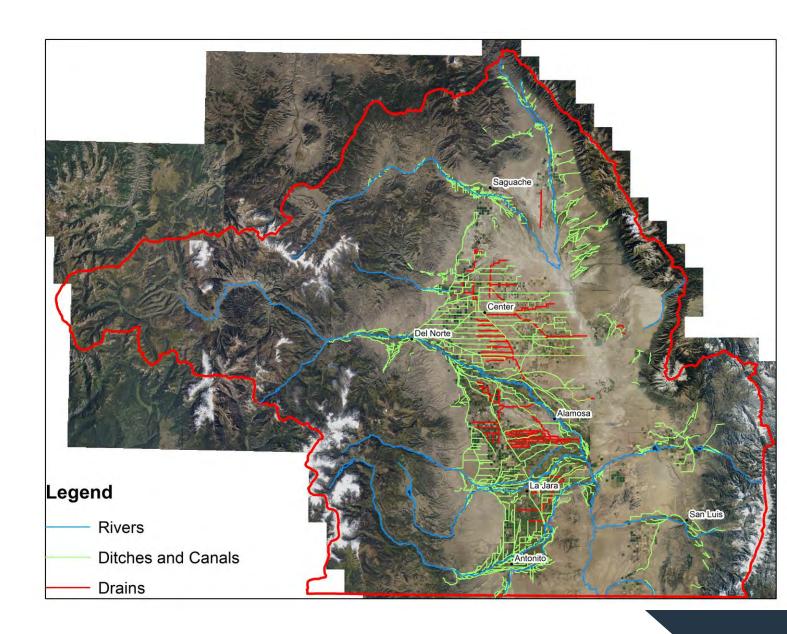


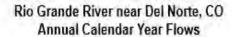
Water supports agriculture.

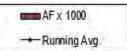
Sourced from mountain snowmelt and underground aquifers, water is literally The lifeblood of the Valley. It supports the base economy of agriculture, ranching to farming.

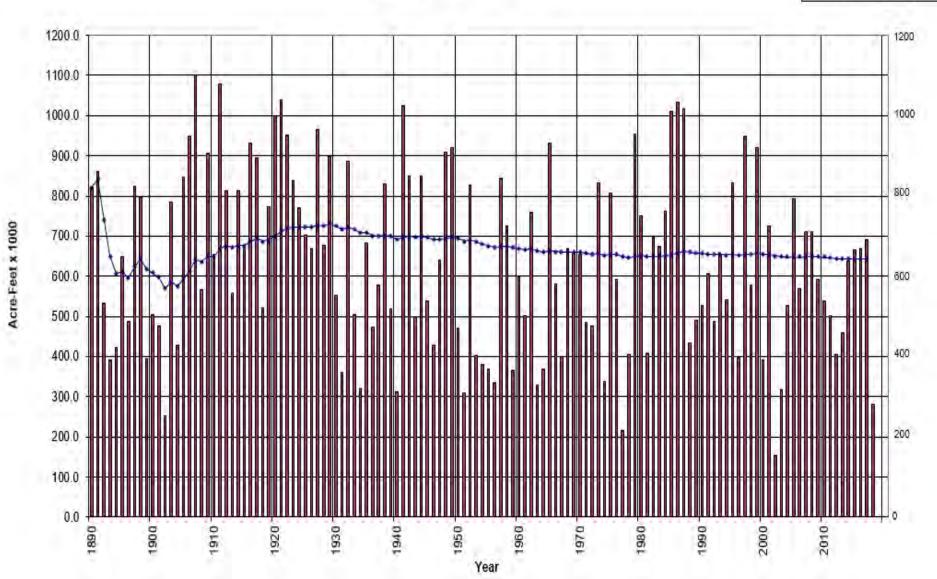


Surface water is diverted from rivers and streams...

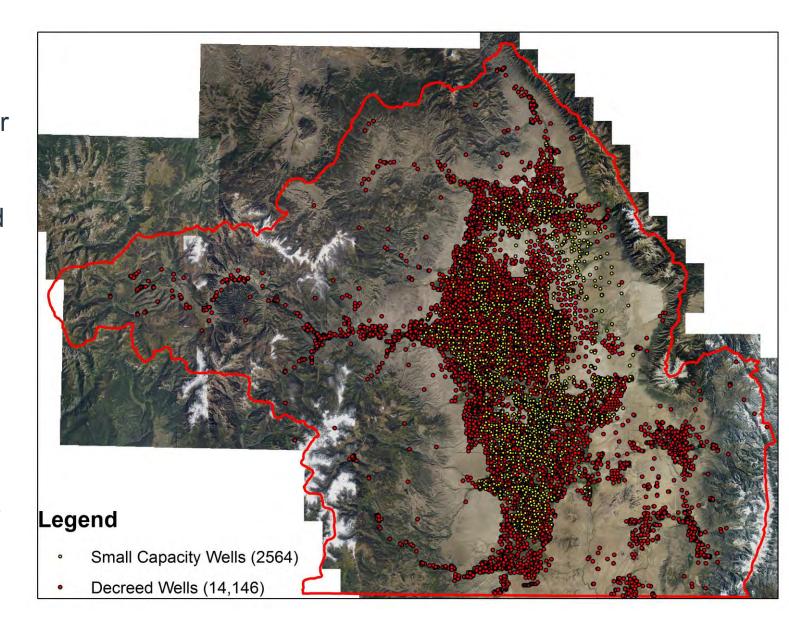








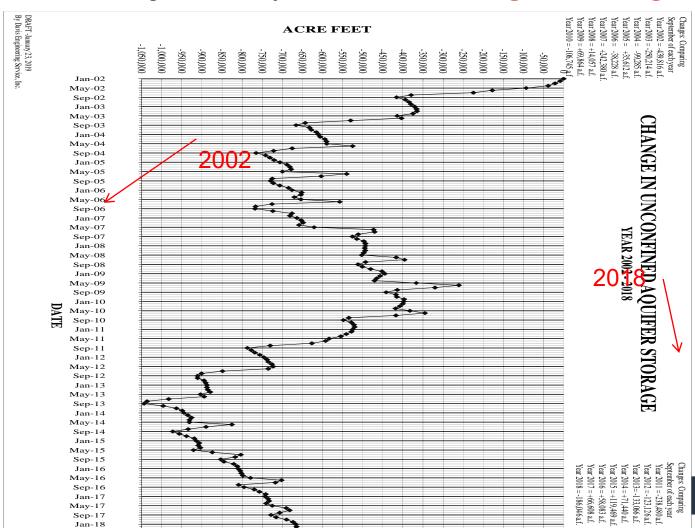
... and ground water is pumped from the underground aquifers/ These sources support the base economy of agriculture, in the high, dry San Luis Valley.



The San Luis
Valley
is a microcosm
of the West:
Long Term
Drought....
Climate
Change...
Aridification...

Since 2002:

- •11 of the 17 years have been below average
- Largest year was 123% of long term average
- Lowest year was 24% of long term average
- Average of those years was 84% of long term average





Agriculture:

Challenges:

- Reduction in snowpack/aridification
- Groundwater Sustainability
- Surface Water Variability
- Variable Markets
- Aging Infrastructure

Opportunities:

- Community Partnerships & Collaboration
- Groundwater Management Subdistricts
- Building Soil Health
- New Crops & New Markets
- Improved Irrigation Infrastructure





Environment, Wildlife & Watershed Health:

Challenges

- Habitat Fragmentation & Degradation Landscape Scale Planning
- Changing Climate
- Endangered Species at Risk
- Fires and Beetlekill in Forests
- Mining, highways, resort & 2nd home
 Private Land Conservation construction

Opportunities

- Investments in Forest Health
- Endangered Species Protection, & Reintroduction





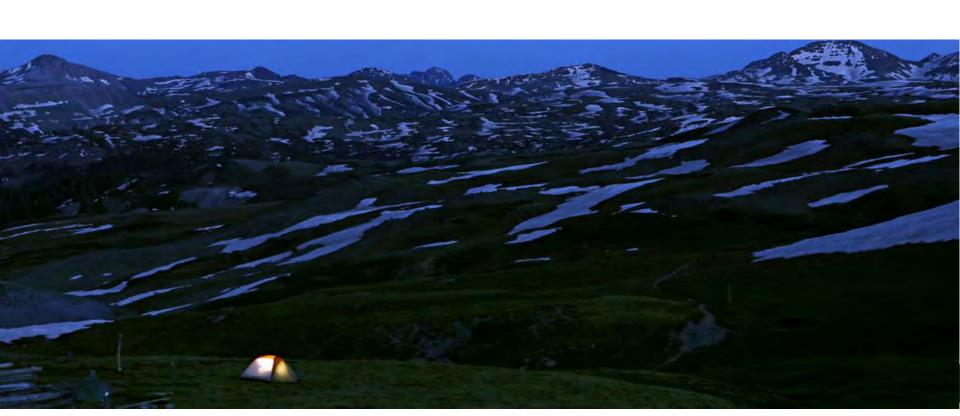
Recreation:

Challenges

- Access
- Variable Flows
- Hazardous Infrastructure
- Information & Outreach
- High Visitation & Impacts

Opportunities

- New Recreation Areas and Access
- Collaborative Flow Programs
- Stewardship Education & Initiatives
- Local Trail Coalitions
- Youth Engagement Programs
- Agricultural & Cultural Tourism
- SLV GO!



Community Engagement & Public/Private Partnerships:



Federal:

USDA-Forest Service and NRCS USDOI-Bureau of Land Management US Fish & Wildlife Service

National Park Service State:

Great Outdoors Colorado (GOCO) Colorado Water Conservation Board Colorado Parks & Wildlife

Private:

Conservation,
Community Development,
& Health Foundations

Businesses Individuals

Local

Local:

Counties Cities Towns

Water Districts & Organizations
Soil Districts

SLV GO!

SLV Wetlands Committee Local Foods Coalition Adams State University

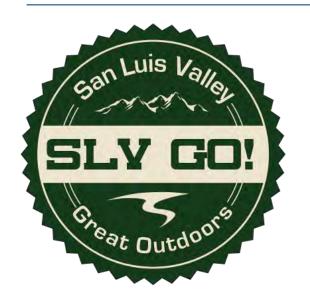
Conservation Organizations:

Rio Grande Headwaters Land Trust:
Colorado Cattleman's Agricultural
Land Trust
Colorado Open Lands
The Nature Conservancy
Western Rivers Conservancy

Trust for Public Lanr Ducks Unlimited Trout Unlimited

And many more!

Community Planning for Outdoor Recreation



Mission: To provide residents and visitors throughout the San Luis Valley with accessible and inclusive outdoor recreation opportunities that connect communities, to improve wellness, encourage stewardship, and contribute to the economic vitality of the region.

History

America's
Great
Outdoors
Initiative



Secretary
of the
Interior Ken Salazar

Community Planning for Outdoor Recreation



Mission: To provide residents and visitors throughout the San Luis Valley with accessible and inclusive outdoor recreation opportunities that connect communities, to improve wellness, encourage stewardship, and contribute to the economic vitality of the region.

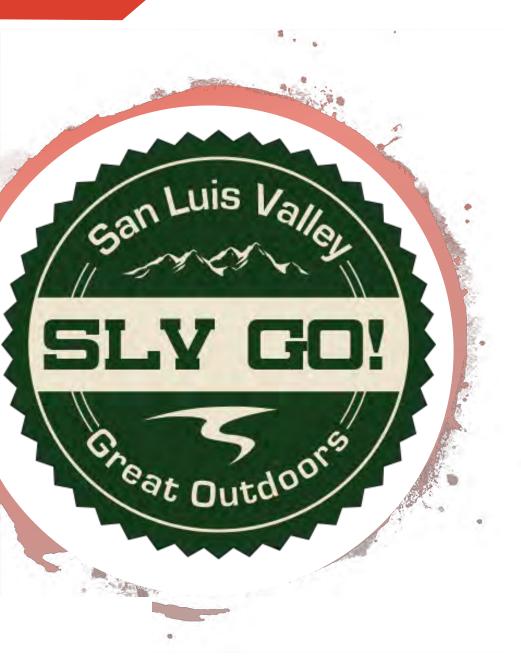
SLV GO! Coalition

"As highlighted in the America's Great Outdoors vision, recreation provides one of the easiest and most natural ways to connect with the outdoors. America's lands and waters offer a multitude of outdoor recreation activities that enhance health and wellness, encourage appreciation for natural and cultural resources, and present enjoyable opportunities to connect with family and friends."

America's Great Outdoors:
 A Promise to Future Generations







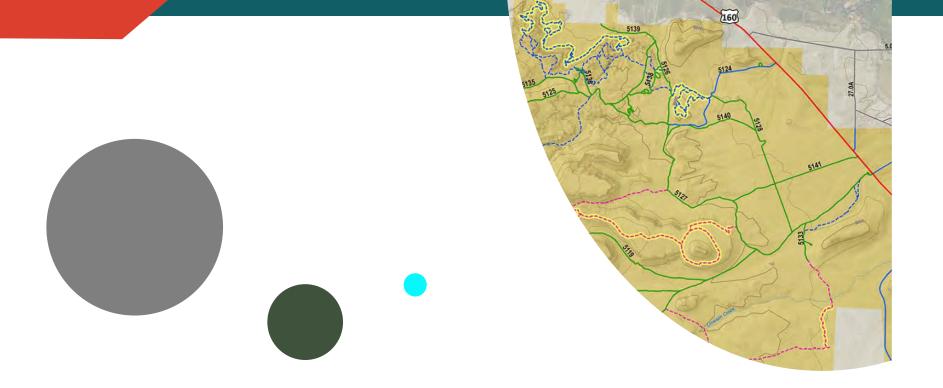
- Spearheaded by the SLVGO Coalition, SLV GO! is a partnership between counties, municipalities, interested organizations and federal, state and local land management agencies.
- Efforts to holistically approach trail and recreation development in the SLV
 began in 1996 with the development of the Great San Luis Valley Trails and Recreation Master Plan.
- Building on the 1996 Master Plan and inspired by the America's Great Outdoors (AGO) initiative launched by President Obama in 2010, SLVGO brings partners from all reaches of the SLV together in order to develop a framework for improving, sustaining and promoting outdoor recreation opportunities.



SLV GO! Priority Initiatives

Improve community wellness through enhanced in-town recreation facilities.





SLV GO! Priority Initiatives

Connect, expand, and enhance trail systems throughout the San Luis Valley.



SLV GO! Priority Initiatives

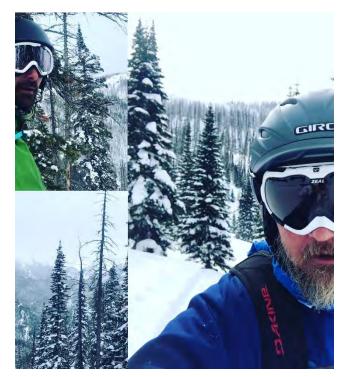
Grow more recreation programs and activities specifically tailored to SLV youth.



SLV GO! Priority Initiatives

- Expand water-based recreation.
- Expand opportunities for winter recreation.







SLV GO! Priority Initiatives

Promote the SLV's recreation opportunities and increase information sharing about what there is to see and do in the SLV.





How do we enact those priorities?



SHAPING RECREATION DESTINATIONS

BUILDING HEALTHIER COMMUNITIES DEVELOPING TRAIL SYSTEMS

REALIZING TRAIL CONNECTIONS CONNECTING
YOUTH
& THE
OUTDOORS

BALANCING RECREATION & CONSERVATION

PROMOTING RECREATION

HOSTING RECREATION EVENTS

FUNDING & SUSTAINING RECREATION



Eastern SLV Trails Coalition (ESLVTC)





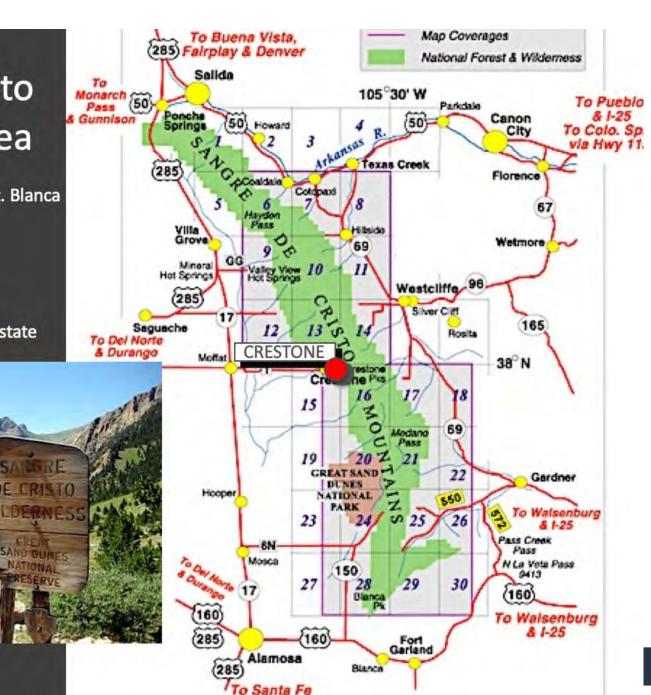
Sangre De Cristo Wilderness Area

70 miles long from Salida to Mt. Blanca

180 miles of trails

220,000 acres

Third largest Wilderness in the state









BLM BLM Sangre de USFS Cristo CRESTONE Wilderness Private Area SOUTH CRESTONE CREEK Colorado Collega Open Space Natl Wildlife Refuge Spiritual (USFW) Centers Spiritual Center USFS Nap 2.2 Spiritual WILLOW CREE Centers SPANTSH CREEK Spiritual Centers BACA GRANDE SUBDIVISION (SAGUACHE COUNTY) Conservation Easement Open Space

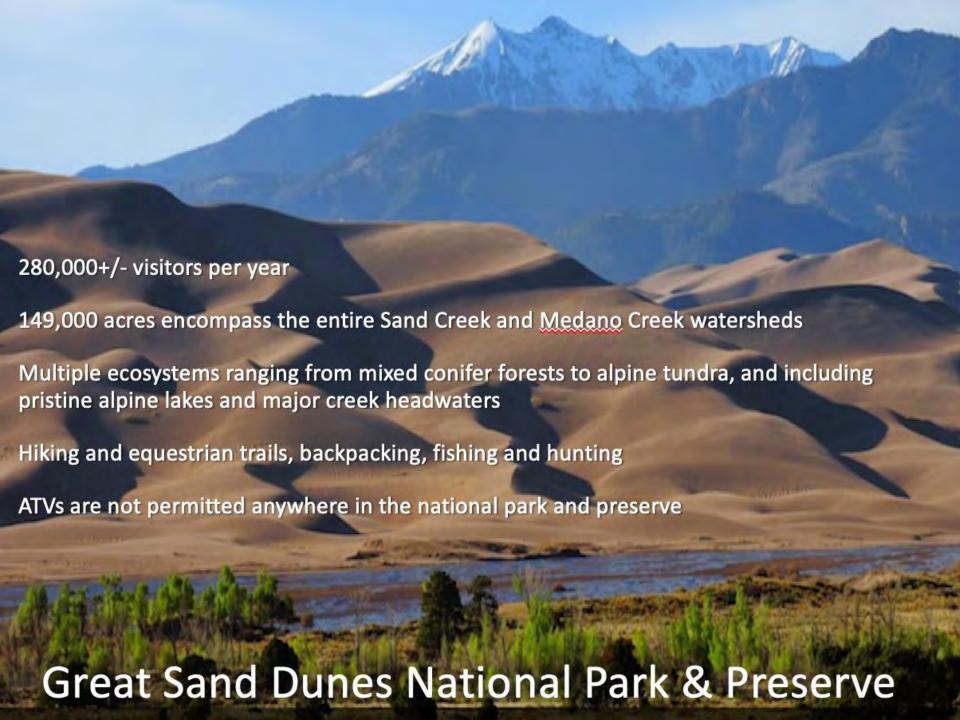
Crestone/Baca Local Area

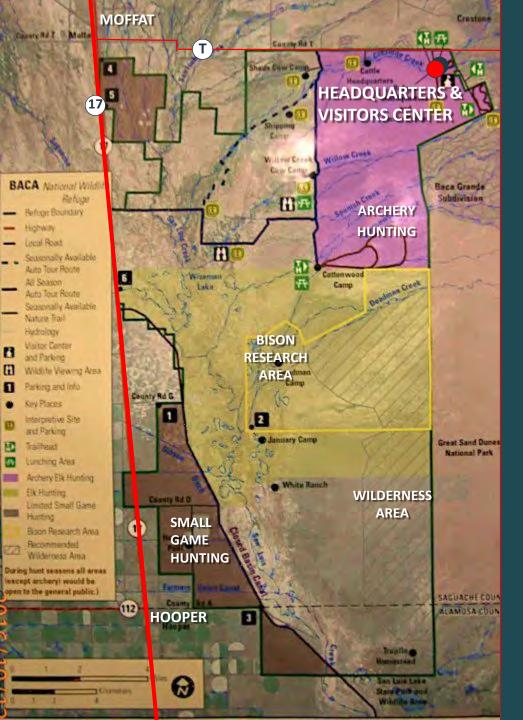
Surrounded on all sides by Public Lands

Area: 42,000 acres

Population: 1900+/-







Baca National Wildlife Refuge 92,000 Acres

- 41 million people visit America's 59
 Wildlife Refuges each year.
- ACTIVITIES: Wildlife observation, photography, environmental education and interpretive programs, hunting and fishing.
- FUTURE DEVELOPMENT: The
 developing program at the Baca
 Wildlife Refuge offers visitors a
 fascinating and accessible destination
 to nourish spirit and connect to the
 environment.

- · Safe Access to Schools and Surrounding Public Lands
- Reduce Traffic Conflicts & Limitations Based on Distances and Absence of Routes
- · Separate Hike/Bike Lane Along Camino Baca Grande

- · Reduces "braiding" & Protects the Fragile
- · Increases Walkability, Encourages Walking & Makes Scenic Areas Accessible

Environment

Preserves Habitat Areas

Impact & Sustainable



· Multi-User. Maximum Accessibility

Safety

· Access to Public Lands

Common

Amenity

Economic &

Recreation

Opportunities

Accessibility

Create a **MULTI-MODAL** TRAIL SYSTEM

That connects VITAL DESTINATIONS

& accesses surrounding **PUBLIC LANDS**

Recreation & Education opportunities

Youth Engagement

· Engages Youth, Promotes Stewardship and Develops Trail **Building Skills**

Education & Interpretation

Cultivates Awareness and Appreciation for the Natural Environment

- · Health and Wellness
- · Community Building
- · Community Buy-in and Management
- · Community Acceptance as a Viable Transportation Mode

· Connectivity to Schools, Baca Refuge, and Between Town and the Baca, Builds Relationships

"Trunk line" Supports Future

Creates Seamless Connections Across Jurisdictions

Connectivity Trail Branches

Critical

- · Increases Tourism Acces
- Attracts Recreational Users
- Supports Jown's Goal as 'Gateway Community'
- Increases Access & Promotes use of the Baca Refuge Asset
- Enhances Social Connections

Visioning Workshop Courtesy National Park Service Rivers & Trails Conservation Assistance Program (RTCA) In-Kind Contribution

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ESLVTC's emerging ROLE

COUNTY

TOWN

SLVGO

- Collaboration
 With partners to achieve shared goals
- Coordination
 Among partners to fulfill project requirements

ESLVTC

VOC

Facilitation
 Thru administration, grant writing and seed funding

2019-20 Project: Safe Routes to School



SRTS Project Team





ENGINEERINGcoordinated with CDOT

Timeline

SAFE ROUTES TO SCHOOL - PHASE I SAGUACHE COUNTY

> SRTS Application - Project Timeline Prepare By: Davis Engineering Service, Inc. Prepared October 25, 2018

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1.1	SRTS Application Due Date	11/1/2018	11/1/2018	ш	_												_		_					_		_	_	_
1.2	STRS Grant Award Review & Notification	11/1/2018	2/21/2019				-	_						_	_		_		_			_		_		_	_	_
1.3	IGA Between CDOT & Saguache Public Survey/Outreach 1	2/25/2019	5/25/2019	-						_	_						_		_					_		_	_	_
1.4	Public Survey/Outreach 1	3/4/2019	3/4/2019	-	_	_	_			_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
2	Consultant Selection																											
2.1	RFQ for Engineering & Design Consultant	3/4/2019	3/25/2019	_																								
2.2	RFQ Proposals Due & Review	4/1/2019	4/5/2019																							_	_	_
2.3	Brooks Act Process	4/5/2019	9/5/2019						_						Т											_	_	_
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3	F.I.R. Plan Development																											
3.1	Site Surveying	9/9/2019	9/13/2019																							_	_	
3.2	Finalize Alignment	9/9/2019	9/13/2019																									
3.3	Geotechnical Investigation & Report	9/9/2019	9/27/2019																									
3.4	Cultural/Historical Investigation & Report	9/9/2019	9/27/2019																									
3.5	Palentology Report	9/16/2019	10/4/2019	L																								
3.6	Wetlands/T&E Investigation Report	9/9/2019	9/27/2019												Ц													
3.7	Phase I ESA Report	9/16/2019	10/4/2019													_										_	_	_
3.8	Environmental Permitting	9/16/2019	10/4/2019	L																								
3.9	Execute Easement Agreements with Partners	9/13/2019	10/31/2019																									
3.10	ROW Plan Preparation (none anticipated)	-	-											_												_	_	
3.11	30% Level Plans & F.I.R.	9/2/2019	11/15/2019														L									_	_	
3.12	Public Survey/Outreach 2	11/18/2019	11/18/2019														Ц											
3.13	CDOT Form 128 Clearance	12/2/2019	12/6/2019	_		_				_				_	_				_		_	_		_		_	_	_
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5	Project Construction																											
5.1	Final Set of Plans & Specifications	1/13/2020	1/24/2020	_															т							_		
5.2	Project Construction Bid Advertisement	2/3/2020	2/21/2020			_				_				_	_		_		'n		_	_		_		_		
5.3	Bid Review Opening	2/24/2020	2/28/2020																Ť							_	_	_
5.4	Notification of Award & CDOT Concurrence	3/3/2020	4/10/2020	Ť																		Т				_		
5.5	Construction (90 Days)	5/1/2020	7/30/2020																			Ť				_	_	_
5.6	Project Closeout with CDOT	8/1/2020	8/30/2020																					П			_	_
5.7	SRTS Grant Project Completion Date	6/30/2021	6/30/2021	Ť																								
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6	Post Construction Educational Outreach																											
6.1	Project Completion Ribbon Cutting	8/3/2020	8/3/2020																									
6.2	Public Survey/Outreach 4	8/17/2020	8/17/2020																								_	_
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SAPE ROUTES TO SCHOOL - PHASE !

Eastern SLV Trails Coalition (ESLVTC)



WILDERNESS

SPACE

DARK SKIES

STILLNESS

REMOTENESS

WILDLIFE

SELF-RELIANCE

SPIRIT

COMMUNITY



Volunteers for Outdoor Colorado

motivating and enabling people to be active stewards of Colorado's natural resources since 1984



VOC San Luis Valley Field Office





In partnership with the

Rio Grande National Forest

and the

Bureau of Land Management San Luis Valley Field Office



Sangre de Cristo Family Camping and Trail Construction Projects



Volunteer Crew Leaders – A model to leverage more quality work













Funding

"Conservation without finance is just conversation."

-Jim Levitt, Harvard Forest

Sources

- Bureau of Land Management
- USFWS
- Grants
 - San Luis Valley Conservation and Connection Initiative collaborative grant to leverage more funds
 - Saguache County Sales Tax grant
- Private and corporate donors to VOC and Memorial Funds
- In-kind donations of funds and goods from local businesses



Partnerships











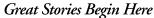
















Southwest Conservation Corps

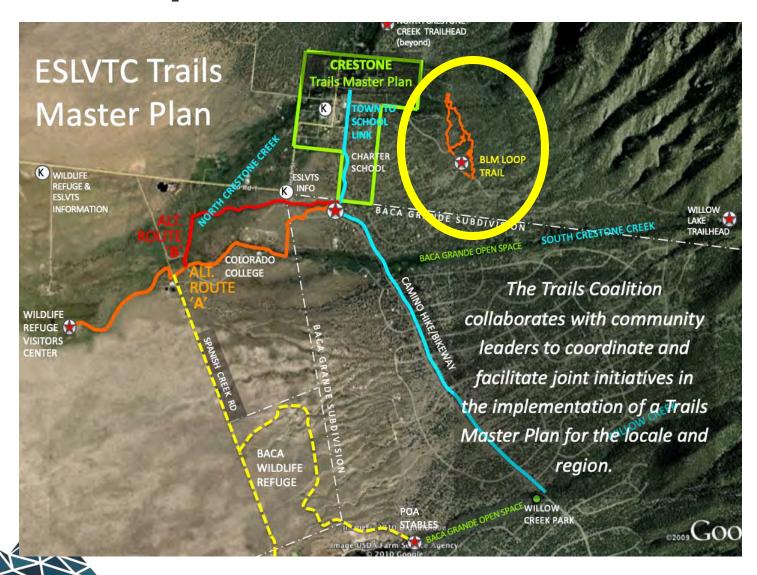






Accomplishments

COLORADO



Accomplishments

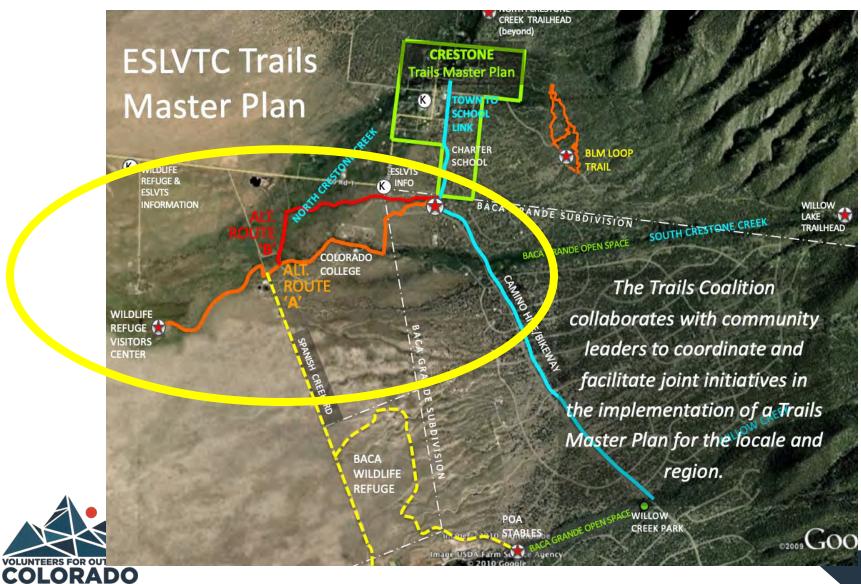
2017 and 2018

- 120 individual volunteers engaged
- 4,900 feet of new, sustainable trail
- 2 rock steps constructed
- 4 climbing turns constructed
- 104 feet of rock wall installed
- 1 foot of rock wall restored
- ½ mile of trail maintained and restored
- 500 feet of trail revegetated
- 2 bags of trash collected





Moving Forward – 2019 Project



MAY, 2019: VOC TRAIL CONSTRUCTION & HABITAT RESTORATION PROJECT LINKING BACA NATIONAL WILDLIFE REFUGE TO THE COLORADO COLLEGE BACA CAMPUS







Volunteer on Your Public Lands in the Upper Rio Grande Basin!

Strengthening Overall Stewardship in the Upper Rio Grande Basin

The Upper Rio Grande Basin and San Luis Valley is surrounded by amazing public lands held by the Rio Grande National Forest and the Bureau of Land Management. Opportunities abound here to be involved with active stewardship on public lands. Join us for larger Volunteers for Outdoor Colorado projects (visit www.voc.org/volunteer), or work with community-based projects on the National Forest or BLM. Come work with us to help maintain trails, create healthy environments for plants and wildlife, plant trees and community gardens, and restore fire- and flood-damaged places! Email Sally at sally@voc.org to get involved.



Volunteers for Outdoor Colorado 2019 Projects in the Upper Rio Grande Basin

Outdoor Stewardship Institute

- Building greater local capacity
- Training for crew and team leaders
- Technical assistance and design
- Basic and advanced trail construction
- Ecological Restoration skills
- Volunteer and project management training
- Customized trainings





Stepping Up Stewardship



Guides Training Consulting Resources Support Stewardship About ▼

Login

PUTTING VOC'S EXPERIENCE TO WORK FOR YOU.





Questions?



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Mick Daniel - mickdaniel@slvgo.com 719-589-6099

Kairina Danforth - kdanforth.townofcrestone@gmail.com 719-239-1327

Sally Wier - sally@voc.org 719-852-6234









Photo credit: Cindy Bond