



SPEAKER BIOS

Upendra D. Acharya

Dr. Upendra D. Acharya holds a S.J.D. (Doctorate of Juridical Science) from the University of Wisconsin Law School in Madison, Wisconsin; an LL. M. from the University of Utah College of Law; an M.C.L. (Master of Comparative Law) from the University of Delhi, India; and an LL.B. from Tribhuvan University, Kathmandu, Nepal. He has written numerous articles on international law, constitutional law, administrative law, and comparative law as well as presented papers and delivered lectures in national and international conferences in the North and South of America, Asia, Europe, and Middle East. Professor Acharya has represented landmark cases in the Supreme Court of Nepal, including daughters' right to inherent property, and the Godabary Marble Case that resulted in the enactment of an Environmental Protection Act in Nepal. He also has worked toward eradicating bonded labor systems in far western areas of Nepal. His work in the United States has included serving as legal counsel to a tribal government, in addition to serving as a pro tem judge on the Tribal Appeals Court. Internationally, he has consulted with various NGOs, including ITC/UNCTAD/GATT and OXFAM/Nepal.

Professor Acharya's recent publications include: *International Aid and Assistance to Constrain Piracy in Somalia: Ignored Facts and the Political Delivery of Charity*, Gujarat Nat'l L. Univ. J. (2012); *International Lawlessness, International Politics and Terrorism: A Conundrum of International Law and U.S. Foreign Policy*, 40 DENV. J. INT'L L. & POL'Y 144 (2011-2012); *ICJ's Kosovo Decision: Economical Reasoning of Law and Question of Legitimacy of the Court*, 12 CHI-KENT J. INT'L & COMP. L. 1 (2012); *ICJ and Maintaining International Peace and Security*, Antonine University Conference Proceedings, Beirut, Lebanon, 2011; *War on Terror or Terror Wars: Problem in Defining Terrorism*, 37 DENV. J. INT'L L. & POL'Y 653 (2009); *Is Development a Lost Paradise? Trade, Environment and Development: A Triadic Dream of International Law*, 45 ALTA. L. REV. 401 (2007); *Locus Standi in Administrative Law: A Study Of Nepal and India*, JUSTICE: COLLECTION OF RESEARCH ARTICLES ON LAW, JUSTICE AND LEGAL SYSTEM, 2007; *Constitutionalism and Democracy in Nepal: What Went Wrong*, in CONSTITUTIONALISM AND DEMOCRATIC TRANSITIONS: LESSONS FROM SOUTH AFRICA, 189 (Veronica Federico and Carlo Fusaro eds., 2006).

David Akerson

University of Denver Lecturer David Akerson is a trial attorney with a broad international law and human rights portfolio ranging from human rights work in apartheid South Africa to prosecuting perpetrators at the Yugoslavia and Rwanda international criminal tribunals. His expertise lies in the core international crimes of genocide, war crimes and crimes against humanity; practice and procedure of the international tribunals; complex international criminal litigation; and international tribunal and policy.

Professor Akerson joined the University of Denver Law faculty in 2006 and currently teaches courses in international criminal law, international criminal procedure, and genocide and war crimes. He also teaches a “Genocide and War Crimes” Practicum in which University of Denver students collaborate with international tribunals and prosecution or defense teams to research, organize and analyze evidence in global genocide cases. Specifically, his practicum students review transcripts of witnesses’ testimony and other evidence in a case after it has concluded, or even as a trial is in progress. They prepare summaries and analyses of testimony, and highlight key names, dates and locations. Students use one or more databases that organize the material with hyperlinks to other relevant facts and actual portions of transcripts to support what they have written. In active cases, the research the students have compiled and stored into the databases is subsequently presented to the courts and/ or prosecution and defense teams and used in the proceedings of the case. Since 2006, students in Professor Akerson’s class have worked on proceedings from the Rwandan genocide, on proceedings for the prosecution of ex-Liberian president Charles Taylor, and on proceedings of the Special Tribunal for Cambodia.

Professor Akerson’s recent publications include *The Illegality of Fully Autonomous Lethal Drones*, in *THE LAW OF ARMED CONFLICT AND THE CHANGING TECHNOLOGY OF WAR* (forthcoming) and *PROSECUTING MASS CRIMES: A COMPENDIUM OF LESSONS LEARNED AND SUGGESTED PRACTICES*, a THREE-study of prosecutorial practices at the International Tribunals for Rwanda, the former Yugoslavia, Sierra Leone, Cambodia and Lebanon. The 300-page study is available on the International Association of Prosecutors website.

David Aronofsky

Dr. David Aronofsky is an adjunct faculty member and recently retired Legal Counsel at the University of Montana (UM). As UM Legal Counsel, he oversaw all legal work for the University’s several campuses located throughout western Montana. Dr. Aronofsky received his J.D. and B.S. in Education from the University of Texas at Austin; a Ph.D. in Higher Education from Florida State University; and an M.Ed. in Counseling from Southern Methodist University. He teaches International Business & Trade Law; Public International Law; Technology & the Law; Advanced Legislation; and Higher Education Law. Additionally, he participates in UM international law and education projects involving Latin America, China, Taiwan and Europe.

Prior to his work at the University of Montana, which began in 1994, Dr. Aronofsky was an attorney at a large Washington, D.C. law firm. His legal specialty areas included education law; most aspects of private and public international law; and commercial and civil rights litigation. As coordinator of his firm’s state government relations practice, Dr. Aronofsky worked with all 50 U.S. state legislatures—and with most U.S. Congressional committees on numerous substantive law matters including international trade and finance.

For the past 25 years, Dr. Aronofsky has also continuously lectured in, and consulted with, emerging democracy governments with regards to economic and political law reforms. Countries in which he has consulted and lectured include Chile, Uruguay, Honduras and Panama. In 2001, he received a Fulbright Scholar award to teach U.S. law on a continuing year basis each summer in Uruguay, where several other UM Law School faculty, and Montana’s Supreme Court Chief Justice have joined him as instructors. He continues to teach in Uruguay.

Prior to becoming a lawyer, Dr. Aronofsky was a higher education consultant in the Peace Corps and privately in Chile, where he designed the reorganization of two Chilean universities. He also worked on various education and human resources training projects elsewhere throughout Latin America. He speaks and writes Spanish fluently.

Ian Bird

Ian B. Bird is Senior Vice President, General Counsel and Secretary of Norican Holding ApS of Copenhagen, Denmark. He based in Golden, Colorado and is responsible for managing the legal affairs of this global equipment supplier. His responsibilities include legal advice to the Board of Directors and all level of management, mergers and acquisitions, selecting and managing outside counsel, as well managing insurance and environment, health safety and intellectual property issues. In September 2008 he was appointed to the Board of Directors and Management Board of Norican Group ApS.

Formerly, he was Vice President & General Counsel-International and Corporate Development at Coors Brewing Company. Prior to Coors, Bird was Vice President & General Counsel for CH2M Hill Capital Services, Inc. Previous to that position, he was Vice President-Government Affairs and General Counsel for Waste Management International PLC (London).

Bird's educational background is as follows: BA-History, Michigan State University; JD, University of Denver – Sturm College of Law; and MA-International Studies, University of Denver – Korbel Graduate School of International Studies.

Bird is fluent in Spanish and is a member of the ABA, Colorado Bar Association, the Bar Association of the District of Columbia and the Association of Corporate Counsel. He is Chair of the Advisory Board of the Ved Nanda Center for International Law and sits on the boards of The Legal Center for People with Disabilities and Older People and the Center for International Business Education at the University of Colorado-Denver.

Claude d'Estrée

Professor Claude d'Estrée, M.T.S., J.D., is the Director of the Human Trafficking Clinic (HTC), the Center on Rights Development (CORD), and the Human Rights Degree Program at the Josef Korbel School of International Studies, as well as the Buddhist Chaplain at the University of Denver. HTC offers the only two-year, graduate level training program on forced labour, human trafficking, modern slavery, and international labour migration issues in the U.S.. In October, 2007 Professor d'Estrée was elected as the Chief Delegate to the IOM/UNODC "International Forum: Global Inter-Faith Dialog" in Cape Town that preceded the UN.GIFT Vienna Forum in February, 2007. He was then named as the UN.GIFT Special Rapporteur for Inter-Faith Response to Human Trafficking. CORD focuses its attention on advocating the implementation of the ICESCR through education and research.

Prof. d'Estrée's other main area of interests are International Humanitarian Law of Armed Conflict (IHL/LOAC) and torture. He has been teaching a stand-alone IHL/LOAC course for eight years, as well as a special seminar on "Torture." Within IHL he has a special interest in the use of private military and security companies and new forms of warfare (cyber and robotics) and is a consultant to the American Red Cross International Services in adapting IHL to secondary school students and undergraduate college students through their EHL (Essential Humanitarian Law) program.

He is a graduate of Harvard Divinity School where he studied comparative religion and was appointed as the first Buddhist Chaplain at Harvard University by His Holiness the 14th Dalai Lama, and is a graduate of Northeastern University School of Law where he focused on critical legal studies and prisoner's rights. Before coming to the University of Denver he was at the U.S. Attorney's Office in Washington, DC.

Richard J. Finkmoore

Richard Finkmoore is Professor of Law at California Western School of Law. Professor Finkmoore's interest in environmental issues began in law school, where he was publications director of the Stanford Environmental Law Society and interned with the Natural Resources Defense Council. He later clerked

for Justice Robert Utter of the Washington Supreme Court and was an assistant attorney general for the State of Washington. Professor Finkmoore practiced law for ten years, including seven years as partner in a law firm handling a variety of civil matters with an emphasis in real estate and land-use law.

Since joining the California Western faculty, Professor Finkmoore has served as faculty adviser to the Environmental Law Society and performed pro bono work for the Defenders of Wildlife. He taught for eight years as a visiting professor in the Muir College Environmental Studies Program at the University of California, San Diego, and has taught international environmental law in four law school foreign study programs and property law at the National Judicial College.

His publications include: ENVIRONMENTAL LAW AND THE VALUES OF NATURE (2010); *Critical Connections: The Amazon and Global Climate Disruption* (forthcoming), *The State of the Natural Resources Literature, Recent Books on the National Wildlife Refuge System and Its Uncertain Future*, 44 NAT. RESOURCES J. 1239 (2004); *The National Wildlife Refuge Administration Act, in MAJOR ACTS OF CONGRESS* (Brian K. Landsberg, ed., 2003).

Anita M. Halvorssen

Dr. Anita M. Halvorssen teaches Sustainable Development and Trade and Global Climate Change Law and Policy at the University of Denver Sturm College of Law and is Director of Global Legal Solutions, LLC, an international think tank and consultancy. Dr. Halvorssen currently serves on the Committee on the Legal Principles relating to Climate Change of the International Law Association and is a member of the research team of the Sustainable Companies Project, an international project based at the University of Oslo, Norway.

She was formerly a Senior Executive Officer at the Royal Ministry of Environment in Norway, and has worked at the law firm of Holme Roberts & Owen, in Denver, Colorado. She has also taught International Environmental Law and European Union Law at the School of Law, and International Law at the Political Science Department at the University of Colorado and was a Fellow at the Natural Resources Law Center (NRLC). She has also been a consultant for the World Health Organization.

Dr. Halvorssen received her first degree in law from the University of Oslo, Norway, and an LLM and a Doctor of the Science of Law (JSD) from Columbia University, New York. Her doctoral dissertation, *Equality Among Unequals in International Environmental Law: Differential Treatment for Developing Countries* was published by Westview Press in 1999. Dr. Halvorssen's research interests include: international law; trade and sustainable development; sovereign wealth funds; international environmental law; climate change law; international institutional reform; the role of civil society in sustainable development; international human rights; and corporate social responsibility. Her recent publications include: *Origin and Development of International Environmental Law, in ROUTLEDGE HANDBOOK OF INTERNATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL LAW* (Tareq M.R. Chowdhury et al. eds., 2012); *Using the Norwegian Sovereign Wealth Fund's Ethical Guidelines as a Model for Investors, Be They Private or Government-Owned*, 8 EUR. COMPANY L. 88 (2011); and *Addressing Climate Change through the Norwegian Sovereign Wealth Fund (SWF) – Using Responsible Investments to Encourage Corporations to take ESG Issues into Account in their Decision-Making*, 8 INT'L AND COMP. CORP. L. J. 1 (2011).

Michael J. Kelly

Professor Michael J. Kelly coordinates the International and Comparative Law Program at Creighton University School of Law. He is president of the U.S. National Chapter of L'Association International du Droit Pénal, a Paris-based society of international criminal law scholars, judges and attorneys founded in 1924 that enjoys consultative status with the United Nations. His research and teaching focuses on the

fields of international and comparative law and Native American law. He is the author and co-author of four books and over thirty articles and book chapters in these areas, and his widely-cited work is among the top 3% downloaded from the Social Science Research Network ([SSRN](#)).

Professor Kelly has presented his views on U.N. Security Council reform to the Academic Council of the U.N. System in New York and has consulted with the Kurdish regional parliament in Erbil on drafting their new constitution under the federal law of Iraq. His Op-Ed columns have appeared in the Los Angeles Times, Houston Chronicle, San Diego Union Tribune, Detroit News, Chicago Sun-Times, Philadelphia Inquirer, and Omaha World Herald; and he continues to serve as a Contributing Editor to the online legal newspaper [JURIST](#). Professor Kelly wrote the grant that USAID awarded to the Law School calling for creation of a model Cuba/U.S. bilateral property claims settlement tribunal which can be offered to a transitional government in Havana after the Castro regime is gone. University Vice President Patrick Borchers led the team of six law and political science faculty tasked with building this model, which was reported out as a book on *THE RESOLUTION OF OUTSTANDING PROPERTY CLAIMS BETWEEN CUBA & THE UNITED STATES* (2007). His other books include *GHOSTS OF HALABJA: SADDAM HUSSEIN & THE KURDISH GENOCIDE* (2008), *NOWHERE TO HIDE: DEFEAT OF THE SOVEREIGN IMMUNITY DEFENSE FOR CRIMES OF GENOCIDE* (2005), and *EQUAL JUSTICE IN THE BALANCE: AMERICA'S LEGAL RESPONSES TO THE EMERGING TERRORIST THREAT* (2004). His most recent law review articles can be found in law journals at Harvard, Oregon, Emory, UC-Davis, Washington (St. Louis), Arizona, UCLA, Case Western, Wisconsin and Cornell.

Professor Kelly received his LL.M. in International & Comparative Law from Georgetown University and his J.D. and B.A. from Indiana University, where he served as an editor of the Indiana [International & Comparative Law Review](#) and president of the Student Bar Association. He was an attorney with the Indiana Department of Environmental Management and, before joining the Creighton faculty in 2001, taught at Michigan State University College of Law.

[Robert E. Lutz](#)

Professor Robert E. Lutz began his legal career as a judicial clerk to Chief Judge Edward Schwartz of the U.S. District Court for the Southern District of California. He subsequently practiced law with the firm of Pillsbury, Madison & Sutro, served as Deputy Regional Counsel of the Federal Energy Administration, directed the Institute of Coastal Law and Management at the University of Southern California, and served on the faculties of USC, UCLA, and McGeorge Law Schools. Professor Lutz joined Southwestern in 1978, and has since been the recipient of the Irwin R. Buchalter, Paul E. Treusch and Justice Marshall F. McComb Professorships.

Professor Lutz has held top posts in several of the most influential organizations in the international law community. For example, Professor Lutz chaired the Section of International Law of the American Bar Association, as well as the international law sections of the Association of American Law Schools and the Los Angeles County Bar Association. He was also the co-founder of the California State Bar Section of International Law. He was appointed to the State Department's Advisory Committee on International Law and the NAFTA Advisory Committee on Private Commercial Dispute Resolution, and has served on arbitration panels under the North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA) and the U.S.-Canada Free Trade Agreement. He was also founding chair of the Center for International Commercial Arbitration; and a member of the World Trade Organization's (WTO) panel on goods and services disputes. He continues to arbitrate private commercial and public (e.g., NAFTA and WTO) disputes; and the U.S. State Department, the WTO, the U.S. Trade Representative and other entities often seek his expertise. As the Chair of the ABA's International Trade in Legal Services Task Forces (ITILS), he led the U.S. legal profession's efforts to arrange liberalized access for U.S. lawyers to a large variety of foreign jurisdictions. He currently participates in the work of the ABA Commission on Ethics 20/20, an effort to assess the impacts of technology and globalization on the legal profession and to propose reforms.

Professor Lutz is the author or editor of several books as well as numerous book chapters and articles on public international law, international business law, and environmental law, and has served as editor-in-chief of leading periodicals including *The International Lawyer*. He has been a member of the editorial advisory boards of close to a dozen international law journals, and has presented papers at scores of legal conferences and public hearings around the world.

Linda A. Malone

Linda A. Malone is the Marshall-Wythe Foundation Professor of Law and Founding Director of the Human Security Law Center at the College of William and Mary School of Law. She has been a Visiting Professor at the University of Virginia, Washington and Lee, Duke University, the University of Arizona, and the University of Denver law schools, and has also taught at the University of Illinois Law School and University of Arkansas Law School in Fayetteville. She is a member of the American Law Institute, serves on the Board of Directors for the International Society for the Reform of Criminal Law, and was an original member of the Environmental Law Academy of the World Conservation Union (IUCN).

She is the author of numerous articles in a wide range of publications and has authored and co-authored twelve books on international law, human rights, and environmental law. She has written law review articles, casebooks, treatises, study aids, university press books, mass-market publications, magazine and journal articles, and on-line publications. Her book, *Environmental Regulation of Land Use*, has been the preeminent book in that field for over twenty years. She was also the Associate Editor of the *Yearbook of International Environmental Law* and has served on the Advisory Council to the National Enforcement Training Institute of the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Board of Visitors of Duke Law School, the Board of Directors of the American Agricultural Law Association, the Review Board of the *Land Use and Environmental Law Review*, and as chair of the international criminal law section of the American Society of International Law and the agricultural law sections of the American Association of Law Schools. She was a delegate to the United Nations Conference on the Environment and Development in Rio in 1992, co-counsel to Bosnia-Herzegovina in its genocide case against Serbia and Montenegro before the World Court, co-counsel to Paraguay in its challenge to the death penalty in *Paraguay v. Virginia*, and co-counsel for amicus in the Supreme Court in *Padilla v. Rumsfeld* and *Hamdan v. Rumsfeld*.

She received the 2009-2010 Fulbright Distinguished Chair in International Environmental Law at the University of Turin, Italy. In 1998 she received the Fulbright/OSCE Regional Research Award for her work on women's and children's rights in Eastern Europe and in 2002 received a grant from the National Endowment for Humanities, State Department, and International Research and Exchange Board in continuance of her work. She received the Millenium Award of the Virginia Women's Bar Association in 2000, presented to a professor, judge, and a practitioner for their contributions to women's rights.

Professor Malone received her B.A. from Vassar, her J.D. from Duke, where she was Research and Managing Editor of the Duke Law Journal, and her LL.M. from the University of Illinois. Prior to joining the William and Mary faculty in 1988, she served as a law clerk for the Honorable Wilbur F. Pell, United States Court of Appeals for the Seventh Circuit, and practiced law in Chicago and Atlanta.

She has served on the ABA's Special Subcommittee on the Rights of the Child, which is working on passage of the Convention on the Elimination of Discrimination Against Women and the Convention on the Rights of the Child, on two committees of the National Academy of Sciences, and is the author of the water quality chapter of the 2005 report of the Congressionally created U.S. Ocean Commission. She also served on the Board of Advisors of Karamah, a non-profit organization of Muslim woman lawyers for human rights. She is a frequent speaker locally, nationally, and internationally, and a frequent

commentator for newspapers and other media outlets. Recently, she represented Dr. Nguyen Quoc Quan, a U.S. citizen and prominent Vietnamese advocate for peaceful democratic reform who was imprisoned in Viet Nam in April 2012 and charged with attempted overthrow of the government. His release was secured in January 2012.

James A.R. Nafziger

James A.R. Nafziger is the Thomas B. Stoel Professor of Law and Director of International Programs at the Willamette University College of Law. He is also Honorary Professor at the East China University of Politics and Law.

After receiving B.A. and M.A. degrees from the University of Wisconsin and a J.D. from the Harvard Law School, Professor Nafziger was Henry Luce Fellow and later Administrative Director of the American Society of International Law, in which he currently serves as Secretary. He is a former Fulbright lecturer in Mexico and Mongolia as well as Scholar-in-Residence at the Rockefeller Foundation's Study Center in Bellagio, Italy. In 2005 he was Co-director of Research at The Hague Academy of International Law. Professor Nafziger received the Burlington Northern Foundation Award for "excellence in teaching and scholarly activity" and the university President's Award for Excellence in Scholarship, in both cases the first given to a member of his law faculty. Having initiated the Oregon Law Commission's project to codify choice-of-law rules, he has served as its Reporter.

He is the author or editor of eleven books, over 125 articles or chapters in books, and over 80 other published writings. Professor Nafziger is Honorary President of the International Association of Sports Law and received an award for extraordinary contributions to the American Society of Comparative Law, having served as its Treasurer. An elected member of the American Law Institute and member of the Advisory Committee on Public International Law of the U.S. Department of State, he is an Honorary Vice-President of the American Branch of the International Law Association, having served as its President and Chair of its Executive Committee. He chairs the ILA's Committee on Cultural Heritage Law and is a member of the Committee on Reparations for Victims of Armed Conflict. Since 2000, he has been a member of the ILA's Executive Council. He is also on the National Council of the United Nations Association-USA and is a former president of both its Oregon Division and the Oregon International Council.

Ved P. Nanda

Ved Nanda is John Evans University Professor at the University of Denver and Thompson G. Marsh Professor of Law and Director of the International Legal Studies Program at the University of Denver Sturm College of Law. From 1994 to 2008 he also served as Vice Provost for Internationalization at the University. In 2007 Professor Nanda was honored with a \$1 million gift to the College of Law, and a matching amount from friends and former students, to found the Ved Nanda Center for International & Comparative Law, which began its programming in 2008. Other students and friends have raised more than \$1 million to establish the Ved Nanda Professorship at the College of Law.

He currently serves as Honorary President of the World Jurist Association, an elected member of the American Law Institute and as a council member-at-large for the American Bar Association Section of International Law and Practice, and Honorary Vice-President of the International Law Association – American Branch. He was formerly Vice President of the American Society of International Law, United States Delegate to the World Federation of the United Nations Associations, Geneva, Vice-Chair of its Executive Council, and on the Board of Directors of the United Nations Association of the United States of America.

Professor Nanda is widely published in law journals and national magazines, has authored or co-authored 25 books in the various fields of international law and more than 225 chapters and major law review articles, and has been a Distinguished Visiting Professor and Scholar at a number of universities in the United States and abroad.

John E. Noyes

Professor Noyes has been on the California Western faculty since 1982 and has also taught international law courses as a visiting professor at the University of Connecticut School of Law, Wake Forest University School of Law, Roger Williams University School of Law, Victoria University of Wellington (New Zealand), and the University of San Diego's Institute on International and Comparative Law (Oxford and Paris programs). During the spring of 2005 he was a Distinguished Visiting Professor at Suffolk University Law School in Boston.

Noyes is active in several international law organizations and is currently Chair of the Executive Committee of the American Branch of the International Law Association. He is co-author of one of the leading law school textbooks on international law, and the author of more than 50 book chapters, law review articles, and essays on the international law of the sea, international dispute resolution, and other topics. Noyes is a member of the State Bar of Connecticut, where he practiced law before entering academia.

His other books include: *CASES AND COMMENTARY ON INTERNATIONAL LAW* (2011); *LAW OF THE SEA IN A NUTSHELL* (2d ed., 2010); *INTERNATIONAL LAW STORIES* (2007) and; *CASES AND MATERIALS ON THE LAW OF THE SEA* (2004).

Andrew Reid

Mr. Andrew Reid has been an activist most of his life. Since the 1970s, his trial and appellate practice have resulted in over 40 published decisions setting legal precedent in many areas of law. His litigation has been covered in numerous national magazines and books, including law school text books.

As a law student at the University of Oklahoma, he organized the legal defenses of prison reform and Native American Activists. In 1978, a unique coalition of Native American, ranch, environmental, and peace activists in South Dakota, called the Black Hills Alliance, recruited Mr. Reid as staff counsel to challenge, successfully, the planned wholesale uranium mining of the Black Hills by a consortium of multinational energy corporations. This was one of the early "environmental/ environmental justice" controversies. During the 1980s, he represented numerous citizens' groups on a wide range of front line environmental issues, including some of the first litigation under the federal Safe Drinking Water Act. He also represented many small farmers and ranchers during the Family Farm crisis, never losing a farm or ranch.

Mr. Reid later joined an intentional community collectively homesteading an organic farm in the Nebraska panhandle. While living in a teepee and then a passive solar cordwood home, and with his solar powered typewriter, he brought a successful challenge to the deployment of the MX nuclear weapons system, the most destructive ever proposed, in Nebraska, Wyoming, and Colorado. The litigation established precedent requiring full NEPA compliance by the military despite issues of national security and classified documents.

In addition to his trial and appellate advocacy, Mr. Reid teaches as an adjunct Professor at the University of Denver Sturm College of Law.

Frank Schuchat

Frank Schuchat leads Schuchat, Herzog & Brenman's international trade practice, advising domestic and foreign companies on the application of laws regulating exports and imports, and on structuring domestic and international business transactions, including foreign direct investment in the United States. He also devotes a significant part of his practice to commercial litigation and dispute resolution, litigation, arbitration or mediation.

Before starting the firm in 2002, Frank was a counsel and partner with two well-established Denver law firms, Holme, Roberts & Owen LLP; and Ireland, Stapleton, Pryor & Pascoe, PC. Frank practiced in the Washington, D.C. office of Paul Weiss, Rifkind, Wharton & Garrison from 1987 to 1995; and from 1985-1987, he was in the Washington, D.C. office of Pillsbury, Madison & Sutro. Additionally, Frank served as Attorney-Advisor in the Office of the General Counsel of the International Trade Commission (USITC), a judicial law clerk on the D.C. Court of Appeals, and a staff member of the International Bureau of Fiscal Documentation in Amsterdam, The Netherlands before entering private practice.

Based in part on his strong connections with the Benelux countries (including a working knowledge of Dutch/Flemish), Frank was appointed as Belgium's Honorary Consul for Colorado in 1997. He is currently also serving as the Dean of the Colorado Consular Corps.

Douglas G. Scrivner

Doug Scrivner is an adjunct professor of law at the University of Denver Sturm College of Law and former General Counsel of Accenture. During his tenure, he oversaw the company's government relations and served as Corporate Secretary, Compliance Officer and as a member of Accenture's Executive Leadership Team.

Mr. Scrivner has participated and held leadership positions in several educational and professional organizations, including serving as a member of the Board of Trustees of the University of Denver; Chairman of the Visiting Committee, University of Denver Sturm College of Law; National Co-Chairman of the Second Century Campaign, University of Denver Sturm College of Law; a member of the Board of Visitors, Sanford Institute of Public Policy, Duke University; a member of the Arts & Sciences Campaign Committee, Duke University; a member of the Advisory Board to the Project for Attorney Retention; a member of the California State Bar Academy Strategic Task Force and an occasional guest speaker at UC Berkeley School of Law and Northwestern University School of Law.

Mr. Scrivner received an A.B. in political science and history from Duke University, an M.Sc. in international relations from the London School of Economics, and a J.D. from the University of Denver Sturm College of Law.

Ruth Wedgwood

Ruth Wedgwood is the Edward B. Burling Professor of International Law and Diplomacy and Director of the International Law and Organizations Program at Johns Hopkins University. She also currently serves as President of the American Branch of the International Law Association.

She is a graduate of Harvard University and Yale Law School, where she served as the executive editor of the Yale Law Journal and received Yale's Peres Prize for finest writing. She served as law clerk to Judge Henry J. Friendly of the U.S. Court of Appeals for the Second Circuit (handling, inter alia, the valuation

case of Penn Central assets transferred to Conrail), and law clerk to Justice Harry A. Blackmun of the United States Supreme Court.

Earlier in her career, she served as a federal prosecutor in the Southern District of New York, investigating and prosecuting the case of a Bulgarian nuclear spy, as well as cases of corporate fraud, insider trading, and an international racketeering ring of arson landlords and insurance companies. She then returned to her alma mater as a member of the tenured faculty of the Yale Law School, where she also served as a fellow of the Institution for Social and Policy Studies and directed the Council on Foreign Relations' Ford Foundation program on international law and organizations, convening a diplomatic roundtable of U.N. ambassadors, senior U.N. staff, NGO's, and corporate leaders to address security crises and post-conflict reconstruction in areas such as Bosnia, Rwanda and Kosovo.

Dr. Wedgwood has taught abroad as a visiting professor at the University of Paris (I), prize fellow of the Berlin Academy, and co-director of studies for The Hague Academy of International Law in the Peace Palace in The Hague.

Professor Wedgwood has also served as chair of the Council on International Affairs of the Association of the Bar of the City of New York as well as the Committee on International Security Affairs, and chaired the Section on International Law of the Association of American Law Schools. She is currently vice chair of Freedom House (a bipartisan human rights organization), and serves on the editorial boards of the American Journal of International Law, the World Policy Journal, American Interest, the Journal of Strategic Studies, and the National Defense University's "Prism" journal on post-conflict reconstruction. She is a member of the American Law Institute, the Council on Foreign Relations, the International Institute of Strategic Studies, the Atlantic Council, and the San Remo Institute on International Humanitarian Law.

Professor Wedgwood has commented frequently in international and national media, including the PBS Lehrer News Hour, National Public Radio, WAMU's Diane Rehm show, BBC, MSNBC, ABC News, Fox News, and Al-Jazeera, and has written for the Wall Street Journal, Financial Times, New York Times, Washington Post, American Interest, Foreign Affairs, and other publications

Professor Wedgwood's publications include: INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL JUSTICE (2007); AFTER DAYTON: LESSONS OF THE BOSNIAN PEACE PROCESS (Ruth Wedgwood ed., 1999); THE REVOLUTIONARY MARTYRDOM OF JONATHAN ROBBINS (1990); Symposium, *State Reconstruction After Civil Conflict*, 95 AM. J. INT'L L. 1 (2001); and numerous articles in newspapers and journals.

Annecoos Wiersema

Annecoos Wiersema holds the Ved P. Nanda Chair and is an Associate Professor at the University of Denver Sturm College of Law, and is Co-Director of its International Legal Studies Program. She received her first law degree (LL.B.) from the London School of Economics in England and her S.J.D. (Doctor of Juridical Science) degree in International and Environmental Law from Harvard Law School.

Prof. Wiersema teaches and researches in the fields of international environmental law, environmental and natural resources law, international law, administrative law and theory, and property law and theory. Her research focuses on how we can develop legal institutions both nationally and internationally that can effectively protect species and ecosystems in the face of ecological complexity and scientific uncertainty.

Prior to joining the faculty at the University of Denver Sturm College of Law, Prof. Wiersema was an Assistant Professor at The Ohio State University Michael E. Moritz College of Law and worked in the

Denver office of Arnold and Porter LLP as a litigation associate. Prof. Wiersema was the George W. Foley, Jr. Fellow in Environmental Law at Harvard Law School from 1999-2000 and spent time as a Visiting Scholar at the International Monetary Fund (IMF) in 2001.

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