

GEORGE W. PRING

Professor of Law Emeritus

University of Denver Sturm College of Law, Denver, Colorado, USA



George W. (“Rock”) Pring is a Professor of Law Emeritus, University of Denver Sturm College of Law in Denver, Colorado, USA, where he has taught Environmental Law, International Environmental Law, International Water Law, Water Law, Public Land and Resources Law, Constitutional Law, and Administrative Law. His career includes private practice in litigation and public finance with a national law firm; government service as Chief of Environmental Litigation for the State of Ohio Attorney General’s Office; and public-interest law with the international NGO Environmental Defense Fund. He is also a government and civil society advisor and lecturer, and principal in Global Environmental Outcomes LLC (GEO), an international consulting service.

Rock specializes in environment and natural resources issues nationally and internationally, including specialized environmental courts and tribunals (ECTs), access to environmental justice, sustainable development, human rights, corporate social responsibility, environmental impact assessment and compliance, green building, land use planning, and nature preservation.

He is a frequent speaker at universities, conferences, and capacity-building sessions in the US and abroad. He has co-authored the two pioneering works in the ECT field – Environmental Courts & Tribunals: A Guide for Policy Makers (UNEP 2016) and Greening Justice: Creating and Improving Environmental Courts and Tribunals (WRI/TAI 2009) – as well as International Environmental Law & Policy for the 21st Century (2d ed.), Human Rights in Natural Resources Development (Oxford); contributed to the Encyclopedia of Public International Law (Oxford) and the Mineral Law & Policy Compendium; author of studies for US and foreign governments; and numerous other publications. He and his wife are the Co-Directors of the University of Denver Environmental Courts and Tribunals (ECT) Study (www.law.du.edu/ect-study).

He is also an expert in constitutional and human rights issues. He co-authored SLAPPs: Getting Sued for Speaking Out – which named and drew international attention to “Strategic Lawsuits Against Public Participation” in government (SLAPPs) – lawsuits to chill citizens’ communications with their government officials) – and has written broadly on other constitutional issues.

Rock has served as US representative on the Academic Advisory Group for the International Bar Association’s Section on Energy, Environment, and Resources Law, Chair of the State of Colorado Hazardous Waste Commission, Adjunct Professor in Environmental Science and Engineering at the Colorado School of Mines, Chair of the Board of Trustees of Galen University in Belize, C.A., and on other government advisory boards. He is a founder and Vice President for Land Conservation of Clear Creek Land Conservancy, a land trust.

CONTACT

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ACADEMIC QUALIFICATIONS

B.A. (honors), Harvard University, Cambridge, Massachusetts, USA
J.D. (honors), University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan, USA

EMPLOYMENT

Professor of Law Emeritus, University of Denver Sturm College of Law, Denver, Colorado, USA
(2013-current)

Co-Director, University of Denver Environmental Courts and Tribunals Study (ECT Study); legal research, studies, publications, presentations, training courses, and advising on access to justice, ECTs, environmental governance, and best practices.

Principal, Global Environmental Outcomes LLC (GEO), Golden, Colorado (current)

Expert advising, systems evaluations, legal research, publications, presentations, technical assistance and training on environment and natural resources, access to justice, ECTs, human rights and environment, sustainable development, corporate social responsibility, and nature preservation.

Professor of Law, University of Denver Sturm College of Law, Denver, Colorado (1980-2013)

Tenured full professor teaching Environmental Law, International Environmental Law, International Water Law, Water Law, Public Land and Resources Law, Constitutional Law, and Administrative Law; Co-Director, University of Denver Environmental Courts and Tribunals Study; legal research, studies, publications, presentations, training courses, and advising on environment and natural resources, access to justice, ECTs, human rights, sustainable development, corporate social responsibility, and nature preservation.

Adjunct Professor, Colorado School of Mines, Environmental Science and Engineering Department, Golden, Colorado (1983-2004)

Regional Counsel, Environmental Defense Fund, Denver, Colorado (1973-1980)

Chief, Environmental Litigation Division, State of Ohio Attorney General's Office, Columbus, Ohio (1972-1973)

Attorney, Squire Sanders & Dempsey, Cleveland, Ohio (1968-1972)

Additional Teaching: Master of Energy and Environmental Law Program, University of Leuven, Belgium; US Government Office of Personnel Management; Rockwell/EG&G Rocky Flats

School; University of Denver Masters in Public Administration Program; University of Colorado at Denver Political Science Department; US Fulbright Instructor, M.S. University of Baroda, Vadodara, India.

SELECT HONORS

Excellence in Teaching Award

Listed in Who's Who in American Law

National Science Foundation (NSF) Grant, Co-Principal Investigator, Study of Strategic Lawsuits Against Public Participation in Government ("SLAPPs") (1987-90)

Hughes Research Professorship (1985-86)

U.S. Fulbright Fellowship – M.S. University of Baroda, Vadodara, India (1963-64)

Michigan Law Review, Order of the Coif

ECT PRESENTATIONS

“The Challenges Facing Environmental Judges,” video keynote for the International Symposium on Environmental Adjudication in the 21st Century, Auckland, NZ (April 12, 2017) (G. & C. Pring).

“Research in the Field of State-Based Non-Judicial Mechanisms Relevant to Respect by Business Enterprises for Human Rights,” at the Experts Meeting on the UN Accountability and Remedy Project of the UN Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights, Geneva (Jan. 19, 2017).

“The Challenges Facing Environmental Judges in the Next Decade,” keynote address to the International Forum of Environmental Judges at the International Union for the Conservation of Nature / Academy of Environmental Law (IUCN/AEL) Annual Colloquium, University of Oslo, Oslo, Norway (June 21, 2016).

“Specialized Environmental Courts and Tribunals (ECTs) – Improved Access Rights in Latin America and the Caribbean and the World,” at the Inter-American Congress on the Environmental Rule of Law, sponsored by the Organization of American States, UN Environment Programme, IUCN, and Caribbean Court of Justice, Montego Bay, Jamaica (Mar. 31, 2015) (G. & C. Pring).

“Access to Justice and Environmental Courts and Tribunals: The Global Picture and Future Predictions,” at the First Interamerican Forum on Environmental Justice, sponsored by the Environmental Tribunal, Santiago, Chile (Oct. 10, 2014) (G. & C. Pring).

“Greening Justice: Specialized Environmental Courts and the Future of Environmental Dispute Resolution,” at the International Law Section, Colorado Bar Association, Denver, Colorado (June 30, 2014) (G. & C. Pring).

“Greening Justice: Environmental Courts and Tribunals – A More Effective Approach for Access to Justice,” at Loyola University of New Orleans College of Law, New Orleans, Louisiana (Apr. 14, 2014) (G. & C. Pring).

“Environment and Natural Resources Courts – Do We Need Independent and

Specialized Adjudicators?,” at the International Bar Association Annual Conference, Boston, Massachusetts (Oct. 8, 2013) (G. & C. Pring).

“How Specialized Environmental Courts and Tribunals (ECTs) Can Enable the Sustainable Development of Developing Countries,” at Seminar in National Policies and Legislation for the Sustainable Development of Natural Resources, University of Denver, Denver, Colorado (July 18, 2012) (G. Pring).

“How Social Movements and International Institutions Impact Justice Institutions,” at the World Bank Law, Justice, and Development Week 2012 Conference, Washington, DC (Dec. 10, 2012) (G. Pring).

“The Judiciary and Climate Change,” at Seminar on the Role of Law in Climate Change Mitigation and Adaptation,” Matias Romero Institute, Mexico City, Mexico (Apr. 8, 2011) (G. Pring).

“The Judiciary and Climate Change,” at International Seminar on Climate Change Legislation, Universidad Autonoma de Campeche, Campeche, Mexico (Apr. 9, 2011) (G. Pring).

“The Role of Specialized Environmental Courts and Tribunals Around the World,” Symposium on Environmental Adjudication, at Pace Law School, White Plains, New York (Apr. 1, 2011) (G. & C. Pring).

“New Visions for Achieving Access to Environmental Justice,” The Fedder Lecture, University of Maryland School of Law, Baltimore, Maryland (Mar. 18, 2011) (G. and C. Pring).

“Access to Justice and Specialized Environmental Courts and Tribunals,” at the Policy Seminar, Faculty of Laws, University College London, London, UK (Jan. 26, 2011) (G. Pring).

“Specialized Environmental Courts and Tribunals: The Explosion of New Institutions to Adjudicate Environment, Climate Change, and Sustainable Development,” 2d Global Conference on Environmental Governance and Democracy, sponsored by Yale University and the UN Institute for Training and Research (UNITAR), New Haven, Connecticut (Sept. 19, 2010) (G. Pring).

“Judicial Challenges in Creating and Improving Environmental Courts and Tribunals,” Australasian Conference of Planning and Environment Courts and Tribunals, Sydney, Australia (Sept. 2, 2010) (G. & C. Pring).

“Specialized Environmental Courts and Tribunals (ECTs): A Global Study,” International Union for the Conservation of Nature / Academy of Environmental Law Annual Colloquium, Wuhan University, Wuhan, China (Nov. 2, 2009) (G. Pring).

“Remedies in Environmental Cases: Observations from the Global ECT Study,” Workshop on Judicial Practices in Environmental Law, sponsored by the American Bar Association Rule of Law Initiative, Wuhan University, and others, Qingzhen City, Guiyang, China (Sept. 29-30, 2009) (G. Pring).

“Specialized Environmental Courts and Tribunals (ECTs): A Global Study,” live video presentation to the District Court of Queensland, Australia, Annual Conference (Aug. 11, 2009)

(G. & C. Pring).

“Specialized Environmental Courts & Tribunals – At the Confluence of Human Rights and the Environment,” University of Oregon Review of International Law Conference, Eugene, Oregon (Feb. 20, 2009) (G. Pring).

“Global Comparative Study of Environmental Courts and Tribunals,” keynote address at the Indian Society of International Law Annual Conference, New Delhi, India (Mar. 15, 2008) (G. Pring).

PUBLICATIONS

ECT Publications (downloadable copies free at www.law.du.edu/ect-study)

ENVIRONMENTAL COURTS & TRIBUNALS: A GUIDE FOR POLICY MAKERS (UN Environment Programme 2016) (with C. Pring).

Environmental Courts and Tribunals, in DECISION MAKING IN ENVIRONMENTAL LAW, volume in ENCYCLOPEDIA OF ENVIRONMENTAL LAW (R. Glicksman & L. Paddock eds. 2016) (with C. Pring).

Specialized Environmental Courts and Tribunals (ECTs) – Improved Access Rights in Latin America and the Caribbean and the World, in ENVIRONMENTAL RULE OF LAW (Organization of American States, print and online publications forthcoming 2015) (with C. Pring).

Twenty-first century environmental dispute resolution – Is there an “ECT” in your future?, 33 JOURNAL OF ENERGY & NATURAL RESOURCES LAW 10 (2015) (with C. Pring).

Greening Justice: Rights of Access to Information, Public Participation, and Access to Justice – What Can Environmental Courts and Tribunals Contribute?, 2014 GYOSEIHO KENKYU [ADMINISTRATIVE LAW REVIEW] No. 5 at p. 3 (in Japanese translation) (with C. Pring).

The Greening of Justice: Will It Help the Poor?, in POVERTY ALLEVIATION AND ENVIRONMENTAL LAW 223 (International Union for the Conservation of Nature Academy of Environmental Law 2012) (with C. Pring).

The Future of Environmental Dispute Resolution, in PERSPECTIVES ON INTERNATIONAL LAW IN AN ERA OF CHANGE 482 (2012) (simultaneously published in 40 Denver Journal of International Law & Policy 482 (2012) (with C. Pring).

Environmental Courts or Environmental Tribunals – Which Model Works Better?, circulated paper (2010) (with C. Pring).

Increase in Environmental Courts and Tribunals Prompts New Global Institute, 3 JOURNAL OF COURT INNOVATION 11 (2010) (with C. Pring).

Specialized Environmental Courts and Tribunals: The Explosion of New Institutions to Adjudicate Environment, Climate Change, and Sustainable Development, invited paper at the Yale

University & U.N. Institute for Training and Research 2d Global Conference on Environmental Governance and Democracy (Yale Law School, Sept. 19, 2010) (with C. Pring).

GREENING JUSTICE: CREATING AND IMPROVING ENVIRONMENTAL COURTS AND TRIBUNALS (World Resources Institute / The Access Initiative 2009) (with C. Pring).

Specialized Environmental Courts & Tribunals at the Confluence of Human Rights and the Environment, 11 OREGON REVIEW OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 301 (2009) (with C. Pring).

Other Environmental and International Publications

INTERNATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL LAW AND POLICY FOR THE 21ST CENTURY (2d ed. Martinus Nijhoff 2012) (with V. Nanda).

14 invited chapters in the MAX PLANCK ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW (Oxford University Press 2012) (with others) – on the following international rivers: *Amazon, Amu & Syr Darya, Brahmaputra, Colorado, Columbia, Congo, Jordan, Okavango, Orange, Paraná, Rio Grande, Tigris & Euphrates, Volga, Zambezi*.

Evaluación de Impacto Ambiental en los Estados Unidos de América de Conformidad con la Ley Nacional de Políticas Ambientales de 1969, in LA NATURALEZA JURÍDICA DE LA EVALUACIÓN DEL IMPACTO AMBIENTAL: ANÁLISIS DE DERECHO COMPARADO 73 (Instituto Mexicano de Investigaciones en Derecho Ambiental 2011) [Spanish translation of *Evaluation of Environmental Impact in the United States of America Under the National Environmental Policy Act of 1969*, in THE LEGAL NATURE OF THE EVALUATION OF ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT: COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS OF RIGHTS].

International Environmental and Human Rights Law Affecting Mining Law Reform, in REFORMING MINING LAW IN A CHANGING WORLD, 34 JURIDICA LAPPONICA 10 (University of Lapland, Rovaniemi, Finland 2008).

The Impact of Energy on Health, Environment, and Sustainable Development: The TANSTAAFL Problem, in BEYOND THE CARBON ECONOMY (Oxford University Press 2008) (with A. Haas & B. Drinkwine).

A Decade of Emissions Trading in the USA: Experiences and Observations for the EU, in EU CLIMATE CHANGE POLICY: THE CHALLENGE OF NEW REGULATORY INITIATIVES (Elgar Press 2006).

Alternatives to Conventional Regulation in United States Environmental Law, in REGULATING ENERGY AND NATURAL RESOURCES (Oxford University Press 2006) (with R. Feger).

The “Fear Factor”: Why We Should Not Allow Energy Security Rhetoric to Trump Sustainable Development, in ENERGY SECURITY – MANAGING RISK IN A DYNAMIC LEGAL AND REGULATORY ENVIRONMENT (Oxford University Press 2004) (with S. Noé).

3 invited chapters in INTERNATIONAL AND COMPARATIVE MINERAL LAW AND POLICY (University of Dundee/Kluwer International 2004) (with L. Siegele) – including *International Law and Mineral Resources Development*, *Mineral Development and the Impact of the Climate Change Convention*, and *The Law of Public Participation in Global Mining*.

Abandoned Mine Lands: How Best to Allocate Financial and Regulatory Responsibility? (study for the Metal Mining Agency of Japan, 2003) (with C. Romaña, D. Arguello, & M. Shea).

INTERNATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL LAW & POLICY FOR THE 21ST CENTURY (Transnational Publishers Inc., 2003) (with V. Nanda).

The 2002 Johannesburg World Summit on Sustainable Development: International Environmental Law Collides with Reality, Turning Joburg into "Joke'Burg," 32 DENVER JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW & POLICY 101 (2003).

Environmental Regulatory Systems for Surface Mining of Nonfuel Minerals (study for the Metal Mining Agency of Japan, 2003) (with L. Siegele).

The Emerging International Law of Public Participation Affecting Global Mining, Energy, and Resources Development (with S. Noé), in HUMAN RIGHTS IN NATURAL RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT: PUBLIC PARTICIPATION IN THE SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT OF MINING AND ENERGY RESOURCES (ed. D. Zillman, A. Lucas & G. Pring, Oxford University Press 2002).

Law of Public Participation in Global Energy and Resources Development: A New IBA Book, 20 JOURNAL OF ENERGY & NATURAL RESOURCES LAW 79 (2002) (with D. Zillman & A. Lucas).

The United States Perspective, in KYOTO: FROM PRINCIPLES TO PRACTICE (Kluwer Press 2001).

The Role of Government and the Private Sector in Reclaiming Abandoned Mines: Lessons from the U.S. Experience (study for the Metal Mining Agency of Japan, 2001)

End-Use Restrictions on Selected Base-Metals: A 21st Century Concern (study for the Metal Mining Agency of Japan 2000) (with J. Otto).

Trends in International Environmental Law Affecting the Minerals Industry, 17 JOURNAL OF ENERGY & NATURAL RESOURCES LAW 39 & 151 (1999) (with J. Otto & K. Naito).

Trends in Restricted Usage of Metals: Increasing International Environmental Law Limitations on Trade in Secondary Metals for Recycling (study for the Metal Mining Agency of Japan 1999).

Sustainable Development: Historical Perspectives and Challenges for the 21st Century, in U.N. DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMME & U.N. REVOLVING FUND FOR NATURAL RESOURCES EXPLORATION, SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT OF MINERAL RESOURCES FOR THE 21ST CENTURY (1999).

Environmental Regulation of Exploration and Mining Operations in Selected Asian Countries: A Survey of Senior Government Officials, 23 UNITED NATIONS NATURAL RESOURCES FORUM 323 (1999) (with J. Otto & K. Naito).

International Law and Mineral Resources, in UNITED NATIONS CONFERENCE ON TRADE AND DEVELOPMENT (UNCTAD), MINING, ENVIRONMENT AND DEVELOPMENT (1999)/

Increasing International Environmental Law Limitations on Trade in Secondary Metals for Recycling (study for the Metal Mining Agency of Japan 1999).

National Environmental Law Study: A Methodology for Determining and Analyzing National Environmental Law Regimes Applicable to Mineral Development, with a Survey of the National Environment-Mining Laws of Select Asian Countries (report to the Government of Japan Metal Mining Agency 1998) (with J. Otto & J. Cordes).

Trends in International Environmental Law Affecting the Mining Industry, in PROCEEDINGS: ASIA-PACIFIC ECONOMIC COOPERATION-EXPERTS GROUP ON MINERALS AND ENERGY EXPLORATION AND DEVELOPMENT (APEC-GEMEED), SECOND ENVIRONMENTAL COOPERATION WORKSHOP FOR SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT ON MINING ACTIVITIES (Sept. 28-30, 1998).

The U.S. Constitution and Environmental Law, 7 JURISCONSULTUS 9 (Kanto Gakuin University, Japan, 1998).

Book Review: The Environmental Law Handbook, 1 WATER LAW REVIEW 133 (1998).

International Legal, Financial, and Institutional Aspects of Environmental Issues for Sustainable Mining and Exploration Activities, in PROCEEDINGS: ASIA-PACIFIC ECONOMIC COOPERATION-EXPERTS GROUP ON MINERALS AND ENERGY EXPLORATION AND DEVELOPMENT (APEC-GEMEED), ENVIRONMENTAL COOPERATION WORKSHOP FOR SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT ON MINING ACTIVITIES (Oct. 27-31, 1997).

Book Review: International Environmental Law & Policy, 24 DENVER JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW AND POLICY (1996).

Book Review: International Environmental Law and World Order, 23 DENVER JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW AND POLICY 599 (1995) (with B. Tobias).

THE COMMUNITY LAND USE PLAN - CENTRAL MOUNTAINS AREA, JEFFERSON COUNTY, COLORADO (1994) (with others).

Book Review: Freer Trade, Protected Environment: Balancing Trade Liberalization and Environmental Interests, 23 DENVER JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW AND POLICY 227 (1994) (with G. Sweitzer).

"Bug and Bunny Barristers": A Field Guide to Environmental Advocacy in Your Spare Time in PROTECTING OUR BACKYARD: LEGAL STRATEGIES FOR PRESERVING OPEN SPACE (CLE in Colorado Inc. 1994).

"Risk Management and Insurance," in THE STANDARDS AND PRACTICES GUIDEBOOK: AN OPERATING MANUAL FOR LAND TRUSTS at 6-37 (Land Trust Alliance 1993).

Book Review: Four International Environmental Law Collections, 4 COLORADO JOURNAL OF INT'L ENVIRONMENTAL LAW & POLICY 422 (1993) (with D. Joeris).

ENVIRONMENTAL LAWS AND LEGAL AUTHORITIES GOVERNING THE U.S. DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY'S ROCKY FLATS NUCLEAR WEAPONS PLANT (1992).

An Introduction to "Toxic Torts": How Lawyers Are Teaching the Old Common Law New Tricks,

40 TRIAL TALK 231 (Colorado Trial Lawyers Ass'n 1991).

Land Trust Liability and Risk Management, 10 LAND TRUST EXCHANGE 1 (Winter 1991).

An Overview of Environmental/Toxic Tort Practice in ENVIRONMENTAL AND TOXIC TORTS SEMINAR (Colorado Trial Lawyers Ass'n 1991).

The National Environmental Policy Act: No Longer a Teenager, But Not Yet a Grownup (paper presented to the Second Sino-American Conference on Environmental Law, University of Colorado, 1989).

Wilderness and Natural Area Preservation in the United States: A Survey of National Laws, in PROCEEDINGS OF THE 1987 CONFERENCE ON ENVIRONMENTAL LAW, UNIVERSITY OF PEKING, BEIJING, CHINA (University of Colorado 1989) (with S. Miller).

Book Review: Water Resources for Asia, 17 DENVER JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW & POLICY 235 (1988).

Resource Protection and the National Parks: Meeting the Challenge of the Future, in PROCEEDINGS OF THE CONFERENCE ON SCIENCE IN THE NATIONAL PARKS (National Park Service 1987).

SURVEY AND ANALYSIS: NATIONAL, STATE, AND LOCAL LAWS, REGULATIONS AND POLICIES AFFECTING WILDLIFE IN NORTHWEST COLORADO (study for Northwest Colorado Wildlife Consortium 1983) (with J. Laitos, et al.).

The FY 1983 EPA Budget - "Prescription for Poison," in HEARINGS ON FY 1983 BUDGET PROPOSALS FOR ENERGY, ENVIRONMENTAL, & NATURAL RESOURCES PROGRAMS, Task Force on Energy and Environment, House Comm. on the Budget, 97th Cong., 2d Sess. 34-78 (1982).

"Power to Spare": Conditioning Federal Resource Leases to Protect Social, Economic, and Environmental Values, 14 NATURAL RESOURCES LAWYER 305 (American Bar Ass'n 1981); republished in U.S. DEPT. OF THE INTERIOR, REFERENCE GUIDE TO SOCIOECONOMIC MITIGATION (1986).

Public Involvement at the Enforcement Level: Environmental Agency Interventions, in NATURAL RESOURCES ADMINISTRATIVE LAW AND PROCEDURE (Rocky Mountain Mineral Law Foundation 1981) (with B. Bransky).

THE LAND USE PLAN: MOUNT VERNON, COLORADO (1980) (with others).

License to Waste: Legal Barriers to Conservation and Efficient Use of Water in the West, 25 ROCKY MOUNTAIN MINERAL LAW INSTITUTE 25-1 (1979) (with K. Tomb).

NEPA, FWCA, and ESA: Environmental Dr. Jekylls or Mr. Hydes?, in ENVIRONMENTAL LAW IV (Colorado Bar Ass'n 1979).

A Litigator's Guide to the National Environmental Policy Act, in NATIONAL PRACTICE INSTITUTE UPDATE (1978) (with P. Phillips).

Environmental Cases and the Trial Bar, 21 TRIAL TALK 3 (Colo. Trial Lawyers Ass'n 1976).

The National Environmental Policy Act - A Litigator's Guide, in ENVIRONMENTAL LAW SEMINAR (University of Iowa Law School 1976).

Energy Development in the West, SIERRA MAGAZINE (1975).

Reclamation Law Constraints on Energy/Industrial Uses of Western Water, 8 NATURAL RESOURCES LAWYER 297 (American Bar Ass'n 1975) (with L. Edelman).

Constitutional and Other Publications

"Strategic Lawsuits Against Public Participation" in Government, in 5 ENCYCLOPEDIA OF THE AMERICAN CONSTITUTION 2557 (eds L. Levy & K. Karst, 2000) (with P. Canan).

IAP3 - Guardians of Our Oldest Political Tradition, THE PRACTITIONER (International Association of Public Participation Practitioners Jan. 1997).

SLAPPS: GETTING SUED FOR SPEAKING OUT (Temple University Press 1996) (with P. Canan).

Op-ed, *SLAPP-Happy Companies*, THE NEW YORK TIMES (Mar. 29, 1996).

Op-ed, *World Is Getting SLAPP-Happy*, NATIONAL LAW JOURNAL (May 20, 1996).

SLAPPS: An Overview of the Practice, SLAPPS: STRATEGIC LAWSUITS AGAINST PUBLIC PARTICIPATION IN GOVERNMENT (ALI-ABA Course of Study, Aug. 19-20, 1994) (with P. Canan).

"SLAPPS": A New Crisis and Opportunity for the Government Attorney, 9 NATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL ENFORCEMENT JOURNAL 3 (Apr., May 1994) (with P. Canan, V. Thomas-McGuirk).

"SLAPPS" - "Strategic Lawsuits Against Public Participation" in Government - Diagnosis and Treatment of the Newest Civil Rights Abuse, 9 CIVIL RIGHTS LITIGATION AND ATTORNEY FEES ANNUAL HANDBOOK 359 (1993) (with P. Canan).

The Chilling Effect of SLAPPS: Legal Risk and Attitudes Toward Political Involvement, 6 RESEARCH IN POLITICAL SOCIOLOGY 347 (1993) (with P. Canan, et al.).

Striking Back at the Dreaded SLAPP, 14 NATIONAL LAW JOURNAL 13 (Oct. 12, 1992) (with P. Canan).

"Strategic Lawsuits Against Public Participation" ("SLAPPS"): An Introduction for Bench, Bar, and Bystanders, 12 U. BRIDGEPORT LAW REVIEW 937 (1992) (with P. Canan).

Using Law Ideologically: The Conflict Between Economic and Political Liberty, 8 JOURNAL OF LAW & POLITICS (1992) (with P. Canan, et al.)

"SLAPPS": Strategic Lawsuits Against Public Participation, 7 PACE ENVIRONMENTAL LAW REVIEW

1 (1989).

Strategic Lawsuits Against Public Participation, 35 SOCIAL PROBLEMS 506 (1988) (with P. Canan).

Studying Strategic Lawsuits Against Public Participation: Mixing Quantitative and Qualitative Approaches, 22 LAW & SOCIETY REVIEW 385 (1988) (with P. Canan).

Uncloaking Law School Hiring: A Recruit's Guide to the AALS Faculty Recruitment Conference, 38 JOURNAL OF LEGAL EDUCATION 345 (1988) (with D. Zillman, et al.).

Intimidation Suits Against Citizens: A Risk for Public Policy Advocates, 7 NATIONAL LAW JOURNAL 16 (July 22, 1985).

Retaliation Lawsuits Against Citizen-Group Opponents: "Risky Business" for the Real Estate Developer, in THIRD ANNUAL REAL ESTATE SYMPOSIUM 71 (Colorado Bar Ass'n 1985).

"Intimidation Lawsuits" Against Citizen Advocates: New Colorado Supreme Court Decision Strengthens Public's First Amendment Protections, 33 TRIAL TALK 3 (Colorado Trial Lawyers Ass'n, April 1984) (with N. Cohen).

SERVICE

Clear Creek Land Conservancy – co-founder, past-President, Vice President for Land Conservation (1986-current)

Academic Advisory Group for the International Bar Association Section on Energy, Environment, Resources, and Infrastructure Law - Member (1999-2007)

Board of Trustees, Galen University, Central Farm, Belize, Central America (2003-2005)

State of Colorado Hazardous Waste Commission (Governor's appointment) – Commissioner (1992 -1998), Chair (1995-96)

State of Colorado Environmental Multi-Media Advisory Committee (1993-96)

Canyon Defense Coalition – Board of Directors (1988-92)

Metro-Mountain Parks Intergovernmental Coordinating Committee (1988-98)

Central Mountains Land Use Plan Committee, Jefferson County, Colorado (1989-94)

Denver Audubon Society – Board of Directors (1985-86)

Mount Vernon Community – President (1980-82), Board of Directors (1979-82),
Chair Land Use Committee (1978-79), Corral Group (1978-current)

Plan Metro Denver – Board of Directors (1975-77)

The Sierra Club – National Board of Directors (1973-76), Chair Midwest Regional Conservation Committee, Chair National Energy Policy Task Force, Chair National Agriculture Policy Committee, Co-founder Northeast Ohio Group.