

Bernard Chao
Associate Professor
University of Denver
Sturm College of Law
2255 E. Evans Avenue
Denver, CO 80208-0640

University of Denver Sturm College of Law

Associate Professor (2015-present), Assistant Professor (2010-2015)
Director Intellectual Property certificate program (2015-present)
Co-Director Denver Empirical Justice Institute (2016-present)
Courses: Patent Law, Intellectual Property, Contracts, Privacy Law, and Intellectual Property Capstone (coordinator)
American Patent Law, Zhejiang University, Hangzhou, China (May and June 2013)

Scholarly Publications

Lost Profits in a Multicomponent World, forthcoming 59 Boston College Law Review __ (2018).

Why Courts Fail to Protect Privacy: Race, Age, Bias and Technology, forthcoming 106 California Law Review __ (2018) (co-authored with Ian Farrell, Catherine Durso and Christopher Robertson).

Testing the White Hat Effect in Patent Law, forthcoming 27 Federal Circuit Bar Journal __ (2017) (co-authored with Roderick O'Dorisio).

Time is Money: An Empirical Assessment of Non-Economic Damages Arguments, 95 Washington University Law Review 1 (2017) (co-authored with John Campbell and Christopher Robertson).

Horizontal Innovation and Interface Patents, 2016 Wisconsin Law Review 287 (2016).

An Early Look at Mayo's Impact on Personalized Medicine, 2016 Patently-O Patent L.J. 10 (co-authored with Amy Mapes).

Causation and Harm in a Multicomponent World, 164 University of Pennsylvania Law Review Online 61 (2016).

Countering the Plaintiff's Anchor: Jury Simulations to Evaluate Damages Arguments, 101 Iowa Law Review 543 (2016) (co-authored with John Campbell, Christopher Robertson and David Yokum).

Patent Imperialism, 109 Northwestern University Law Review Online 77 (2014).

The Infringement Continuum, 35 Cardozo Law Review 1359 (2014).

A Case Study of Patent Litigation Transparency, 2014 Journal of Dispute Resolution 83 (2014) (solicited and co-authored with Derigan Silver).

Finding the Point of Novelty in Software Patents, 28 Berkeley Technology Law Journal 1218 (2013).

Moderating Mayo, 107 Northwestern University Law Review 423 (2012).

Reconciling Foreign and Domestic Infringement, 80 UMKC Law Review 607 (2012)(solicited).

The Case for Contribution in Patent Law, 80 University of Cincinnati Law Review 113 (2011)

- awarded a Samsung/Stanford Patent Prize.

Breaking Aro's Commandment: Recognizing that Inventions Have Heart, 20 Fordham Intellectual Property, Media & Entertainment Law Journal 1185 (2010).

Rethinking Enablement in the Predictable Arts - Fully Scoping the New Rule, 2009 Stanford Technology Law Review 3 (2009) (reprinted in the ICFAI Journal of IPR, Vol. VIII No.3 & 4 (August & November 2009) and Intellectual Property Law Review, Thomson West 2010 ed.)

After eBay v. MercExchange: The Changing Landscape for Patent Remedies, 9 Minnesota Journal of Law, Science and Technology 543 (2008) (reprinted in Patent Law Review, Thomson West 2009 ed.)

Other Publications

Patent Law's Domestic Sales Trap, 93 Denver University Law Review Online 87 (2016).

Opening the Prosecution History's Black Box, Berkeley Technology Law Journal Commentaries (March 6, 2016).

Providing ME Students Opportunities to Enroll in Law School Courses, 2015 ASEE Annual Conference and Exposition (June 14-17, 2015) (co-authored with several).

USPTO Is Rejecting Potentially Life-Saving Inventions, IP Law 360 (Dec. 18, 2014) (co-authored with Lane Womack).

Lessons from Teaching Overseas, The Law Teacher, Vol. XX, No. 1 (Fall 2013).

A \$1 Billion Parable, 90 Denver University Law Review Online 185 (2013) (co-authored with Jonathan Gray).

Not So Confidential: A Call for Restraint in Sealing Court Records, 2011 Patently-O Patent L.J. 6.

Damages: The Courts Beat Congress to Patent Reform (Again), IP Law 360 (Aug. 31, 2009) (reprinted in Innovation e-Review (Sept. 2009)).

The Shifting Battleground: Focusing on Enablement, Vol. 34, No. 2 New Matter (2009).

Obtaining Advice of Counsel After Seagate, Vol. 32, No. 4, New Matter (2007).

Blending Law and Facts: A Recipe for Persuasive Briefs, Vol. 81 Illinois Bar Journal at p. 103 (Feb. 1993).

Grants

Co-Principal Investigator, Decision Making in the Law, \$20,000, Hughes Professorship Grant (2016-18).

Co-Principal Investigator, Empirical Jury Behavior Research, \$19,800, Hughes Professorship Grant (2014-16).

Co-Principal Investigator, Should Defendants Argue Damages? A Mock Jury Experiment, Hughes Pilot Project Grant Program, \$4,000 (2013).

Public Speaking Engagements

[WashingTECH Policy Podcast, How Much Privacy Should You Expect in a Digital Age?](#) (June 13, 2017).

Expert Testimony: The Roles of Bias, Nonsense and Deference, American College of Trial Lawyers, Spring CLE Program, Phoenix, AZ, April 28, 2017.

Testing the White Hat Effect in Patent Litigation, PatCon 7, Northwestern University Law School, Apr. 7, 2017,

The Disruptive Effects of Virtual Juries, Internet Law Works-in-Progress, Santa Clara University Law School, Mar. 4, 2017.

Guidance and Discretion, Conference on Patent Damages, Feb. 17, 2017, University of Texas Law School (commentator).

Jury Moneyball: How Technology, Experimental Design, Statistics, and Big Data Will Revolutionize the Law.

- Colorado Trial Lawyers Association, Blockbuster, Denver, CO, Jan. 19, 2017.
- CodeX Stanford Law School, Jan. 12, 2017.
- The Inner Circle of Advocates 45th Annual Meeting, Greenbrier, W VA, Aug. 4, 2016.

[Patenting Precision Medicine](#), Frontiers in Precision Medicine II: Cancer, Big Data and the Public, University of Utah, December 2, 2016 (panel).

Dollars for Days: An Empirical Assessment of Per Diem and Anchoring Arguments, Conference on Empirical Legal Studies, Duke Law School, November 18, 2016 (with John Campbell).

Measuring the *Mayo* Effect.

- BIO IP & Diagnostics Symposium, Alexandria, Virginia, September 29, 2016.
- Intellectual Property Scholars Conference, Stanford Law School, August 11, 2016.

Extraterritoriality, Multi-Party Liability, and Insurance, Conference on Patent Damages, University of Texas Law School, June 9, 2016 (moderator).

What Lawyers Need to Know About Big Data Business Models and Predictive Analytics to help their Company's Data Business, E-Commerce Best Practices Conference, Stanford Law School, June 6, 2016 (panel).

Horizontal Innovation and Interface Patents, PatCon 6, Boston College Law, April 8, 2016.

Measuring Juries - Emerging Empirical Techniques for Studying Juries, The Art and Science of Jury Persuasion Measuring Juries Conference, University of Denver, February 25, 2016.

Reasonable Expectations of Privacy in Emerging Technologies, Quantlaw Conference, University of Arizona, February 15, 2016 (with Ian Farrell and Christopher Robertson).

Navigating Patent Thickets, Future World IP: Legal Responses to the Tech Revolution, University of Denver, February, 5, 2016 (moderator).

Using Advanced Analytics to Assess Decision Making, Colorado Bar Communications and Technology Section, Denver, Colorado, December 2, 2015.

Cybercrime for the Trademark Practitioner- Data Security and Privacy Issues, International

Trademark Association Roundtable, University of Denver, October 20, 2015 (moderator).

Testing the Frame in Patent Damages, Texas A&M Intellectual Property Scholars Roundtable, October 11, 2015.

After the Troll Wars – How Should Innovators Protect Their IP in Light of the Fallout?, Rocky Mountain Intellectual Property & Technology Institute, Westminster, Colorado, May 28, 2015 (panel).

This Week in Law, Guest on TWiT TV, April 24, 2015 available at <https://twit.tv/shows/this-week-in-law/episodes/300>

Down the Rabbit Hole, NC JOLT Symposium: Software Eligibility after *Alice*, University of North Carolina Law School, February 6, 2015.

Interface Patents and Antitrust Ties, University of San Diego School of Law, 5th Annual Patent Law Conference (academic day), Jan. 17, 2015.

Developments in Functional Claiming, University of San Diego School of Law 5th Annual Patent Law Conference, Jan. 16, 2015 (panel).

Countering the Plaintiff's Anchor: Jury Simulations to Evaluate Damages Arguments, Conference on Empirical Legal Studies, University of California Berkeley, Nov. 8, 2014.

Experiments in Patent Trials, Roundtable on Empirical Methods in Intellectual Property, Chicago-Kent College of Law, September 20, 2014.

Patent Imperialism, Intellectual Property Scholars Conference, University of California Berkeley, August 7, 2014.

Post-Grant Procedures Under the America Invents Act: Roundtable discussion with PTAB Administrative Law Judges, Denver CO, July 1, 2014 (moderator).

The Great American Story: Protection or Innovation?, Rocky Mountain Intellectual Property & Technology Institute, Denver, CO, May 30, 2014 (panel).

A Case Study in Patent Litigation Transparency, Patent Trolls and Patent Reform Conference Stanford Law School, Palo Alto, CA, March 22, 2014.

Reforms Targeting End-User Suits, Patent Trolls and Patent Reform Conference, Stanford Law School, Palo Alto, CA, March 21, 2014 (panel).

Alice v. CLS Bank, the Supreme Court and Software Patents, Utah IP Summit, Salt Lake City, UT, February 28, 2014

The Infringement Continuum, Hastings Law School Faculty Colloquium, February 11, 2014.

The Potential and Pitfalls of Calculating Patent Damages Using Conjoint Analysis, WIPIP Conference, Santa Clara University School of Law, February 8, 2014.

Protecting Software, Boulder Patent Symposium sponsored by the Electronic Frontier Foundation and the Foundry Group, December 6, 2013.

Transparency, Symposium on Resolving IP Disputes: Calling for an Alternative Paradigm, University of Missouri School of Law, October 4, 2013 (panel).

The Infringement Continuum, Chicago Intellectual Property Colloquium, February 26, 2013.

Subject Matter Patentability, 57th Annual Intellectual Property Conference, The John Marshall Law School, Chicago IL, February 22, 2013 (panel).

Intellectual Property Practice from Various Perspectives, Colorado Bar Association, Denver, CO, January 17, 2013 (panel moderator).

Quid Pro No? Perspectives on *Apple v. Motorola*, and Judge Posner's Contention that Most Industries Would Prosper Without Patent Protection, Indiana University Indianapolis, November 30, 2012 (panel).

Patent Perspectives from the Inside, University of Denver, conference organizer and moderator of *Views from the Bench* (panel of Federal Circuit Judges) October 4, 2012.

The Infringement Continuum, Rocky Mountain Junior Scholars Conference, S.J. Quinney College of Law, The University of Utah, September 27-28, 2012.

A Conversation About IP Legislation, Colorado Bar Intellectual Property Section, Denver CO, August 21, 2012 (with U.S. Senate's Chief IP Counsel, Aaron Cooper).

Better Patenting, IP Scholars Conference, Stanford Law School, August 9, 2012.

The Evolving Patent Landscape, Silicon Flatirons Conference, Patents: Home on the Range or Wild Frontier? University of Colorado Law School, Apr. 24, 2012 (panel).

Genetically Modified Organisms, Monsanto, and the Rights of Organic Farmers, University of Denver, April 18, 2012 (with Professor William Boyd).

Reconciling Foreign and Domestic Infringement, Samsung-Stanford Conference on Patent Enforcement, Stanford Law School, Feb. 24, 2012 (panel).

Developments in Subject Matter Patentability, United States Patent and Trademark Road Show, University of Denver, Feb. 16, 2012.

Taking Stock of the America Invents Act, 11th Annual Hot Topics in Intellectual Property Symposium, Duke University School of Law, Feb, 3, 2012.

Bringing Coherence to Foreign Based Infringement, University of Missouri Kansas City, Symposium: Fueling Innovation, Hot Topics in Patent Law and Policy, October 14, 2011.

Towards an Infringement Continuum, IP Scholars Conference, DePaul University, August 12, 2011.

Patent Reform Legislation, University of Denver, April 5, 2011 (moderator).

The Case for Contribution in Patent Law, Samsung-Stanford Conference on Patent Remedies, Stanford Law School, Feb. 18, 2011.

Using Special Masters in Patent Litigation, Berkeley Center of Law and Technology/Federal Judicial Center Advanced Patent Program (for federal judges), Sept. 25, 2010 (panel).

Rethinking Enablement in the Predictable Arts - Fully Scoping the New Rule, Stanford Law Technology Law Review (luncheon speaker), April 21, 2010.

The Recent Emergence of the Enablement Defense, Wilson Sonsini Goodrich and Rosati (IP

Group) Guest Speaker, Palo Alto, CA, March 26, 2009.

Where Should I Sue? San Francisco Bay Area, IP Inns of Court, Feb.18, 2009 (panel).

Willfulness and Opinions, 5th Patent Strategies Conf., San Francisco, CA, Mar. 26, 2008.

Testimony on DSL Issues before the Kansas Corp. Comm., Feb. 23, 2000.

Testimony on DSL Issues before the Missouri Public Service Comm., Feb. 15, 2000.

The Evolution of the CLEC Industry, Texitel's Annual Conf., Austin, TX Apr. 6, 1999 (panel).

Collocation Upgrading for the New Millennium, ALTS Annual Conf., Las Vegas, NV Dec. 4, 1998 (panel).

Employment Experience

Chao Hadidi Stark & Barker LLP,

Formerly founding partner and currently Of Counsel, Menlo Park, CA (2003-Present)

My practice covers a broad array of patent related areas.

- Counseling clients regarding the scope and validity of patents including the preparation of formal opinions in the telecommunication, radiosurgery, microcontrollers, semiconductor packaging, image processing, networking, software e-commerce and solar energy fields.
- Serving as both lead counsel and co-counsel in patent related lawsuits across the country involving RAID storage systems, microprocessors, consumer electronics, medical device technology and legal malpractice.
- Negotiating and performing due diligence for patent related licenses and acquisitions.

Court Appointed Special Master (D. CO)

(2015-2016)

Potter Voice Technologies v. Google et al., (12-cv-01096-REB-CBS, D. CO) involved voice recognition technology. The patent holder sued numerous smartphone defendants. I issued a report making various recommendations on claim construction and § 112 issues.

Court Appointed Special Master (C.D. CA)

(2007-2014)

Court appointed Special Master in the largest group of patent cases in history, *In Re Katz Interactive Call Processing Patent Litigation* (07-ml-01816, C.D. CA). This multi-district litigation involved approximately fifty different lawsuits, thirty patents and several hundred defendants. I helped the court prepare hundreds of rulings on a broad range of issues including: claim construction, infringement, anticipation, obviousness, enablement, written description, exhaustion, the admissibility of expert testimony, the application of 35 U.S.C. § 287, laches, inequitable conduct, equitable estoppel, prosecution laches, spoliation and various case management issues including many designed to handle the voluminous numbers of claims and defenses at issue.

Wilson Sonsini Goodrich & Rosati, Palo Alto, CA

Special Counsel (2001-2003)

Represented companies in patent disputes involving a wide range of technologies including Java, virtual machine monitors, Flash ROM, integrated software development tools and PC chipsets.

Covad Comm., Santa Clara, CA

Director and later VP, Legal Strategy (1998-2000)

Covad was the nation's first Digital Subscriber Line (DSL) provider. During my tenure, Covad grew from a start-up company with less than a hundred employees to a nationwide service provider with several thousand employees. My responsibilities included:

- Working with state public utilities commission to develop new rules and regulations to implement the Telecommunications Act of 1995.
- I was responsible for antitrust, patent, labor and breach of contract litigations. One series

of lawsuits resulted in a \$27.2 million judgment and eventually ended in a settlement that included a \$600 million services agreement and a \$150 million investment.

- Responsibility for Covad's patent and trademark program.

Pennie & Edmonds, Palo Alto, CA

Associate (1993-1998)

Pennie & Edmonds was a large New York based law firm specializing in intellectual property. As the first litigation associate in its California office, I managed large patent litigations across the country, drafted opinion letters and provided general intellectual property advice concerning licenses, antitrust and copyright issues.

Crosby, Heafey, Roach & May (now Reed Smith LLP), Oakland, CA Associate (1990-1993)

I worked on drug liability, medical malpractice and software copyright litigation.

Education

Duke University School of Law, J.D. 1990

Purdue University, B.S. Electrical Engineering 1987, Tau Beta Pi, Eta Kappa Nu

Affiliations

Founding Member and Executive Committee of Colorado IP Inn of Court (2010-Current).

The Federal Circuit Colorado 2012 Coalition (2012). Advisory Board of Colorado Bar IP Section (2013-Current).

Bar Admissions

State of California, U.S. Patent and Trademark Office, U.S. Supreme Court, U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals for the Ninth and Federal Circuits, U.S. District Courts for the Northern, Central and Southern Districts of California, District of Colorado & Eastern District of Michigan.